First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.  

First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?  READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Description</th>
<th>Too much</th>
<th>Too little</th>
<th>About right</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) The space exploration program</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Improving and protecting the environment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Improving and protecting the nation's health</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Solving the problems of the big cities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Halting the rising crime rate</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Dealing with drug addiction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Improving the nation's education system</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Improving the conditions of Blacks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) The military, armaments and defense</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Foreign aid</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Welfare</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Highways and bridges</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Social Security</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Mass transportation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Parks and recreation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GO TO Q.3
2) First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Too much</th>
<th>Too little</th>
<th>About right</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Space exploration</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) The environment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Health</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Assistance to big cities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Law enforcement</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Drug rehabilitation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Assistance to Blacks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) National defense</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Assistance to other countries</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Assistance to the poor</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Highways and bridges</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Social Security</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Mass transportation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Parks and recreation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

3) Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Yes ..........................................................  .................................................. 1
No...........................................................................  ........................................... 2
NO OPINION..................................................  .................................................. 8

4) The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve..........................................................  .................................................. 1
Disapprove ..................................................  .................................................. 2
NO OPINION..................................................  .................................................. 8

5) Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:  Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than most women.

Agree .......................................................  .................................................. 1
Disagree ...................................................  .................................................. 2
NOT SURE .............................................  .................................................. 8

6) And, do you agree or disagree with this statement: Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree .......................................................  .................................................. 1
Disagree ...................................................  .................................................. 2
NOT SURE .............................................  .................................................. 8

7) Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve ...................................................  .................................................. 1
Disapprove ..............................................  .................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW ........................................  .................................................. 8

8) If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes ..........................................................  .................................................. 1
No...........................................................................  ........................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ........................................  .................................................. 8
Section A

9) Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

a) A working mother canestablish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.  
   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

b) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.  
   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

c) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.  
   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

d) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.  
   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

10) As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

   A good idea.............................................................. 1
   Bad idea........................................................................2
   DEPENDS ........................................................................3
   DON'T KNOW ...................................................................8

11) Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

   In open country but not on a farm ........................................1
   On a farm.........................................................................2
   In a small city or town (under 50,000) ....................................3
   In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ..................................4
   In a suburb near a large city .................................................5
   In a large city (over 250,000) ..............................................6
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................................8

GSS 1998 #5
page 4
12) In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

CIRCLE STATE CODES AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON THE LINE. _________

Alabama .................. 63 Louisiana ................. 73 Oklahoma .............. 72
Alaska ..................... 94 Maine ..................... 11 Oregon .................. 92
Arizona .................... 87 Maryland ............... 52 Pennsylvania ....... 23
Arkansas ................... 71 Massachusetts ........ 14 Rhode Island ........ 16
California ................ 93 Michigan .............. 34 South Carolina ..... 57
Colorado ................... 86 Minnesota ............ 41 South Dakota ...... 45
Connecticut .............. 15 Mississippi ........... 64 Tennessee ........ 62
Delaware .................. 51 Missouri .............. 43 Texas ................. 74
Washington, D.C ....... 55 Montana .............. 81 Utah .................. 85
Florida .................... 59 Nebraska ............. 46 Vermont ........... 12
Georgia .................... 58 Nebraska ............. 46 Virginia .......... 54
Hawaii ..................... 95 New Hampshire ... 13 Washington State .. 91
Idaho ....................... 82 New Jersey ........... 22 West Virginia ...... 53
Illinois ..................... 32 New Mexico ........ 88 Wisconsin ........ 31
Indiana ..................... 33 New York ............. 21 Wyoming .......... 83
Iowa ....................... 42 North Carolina ... 56
Kansas ..................... 47 North Dakota .... 44 Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky .................. 61 Ohio ..................... 35 ___________________ 1

13) When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

........................................................................... Yes 1
........................................................................... No 2
14) Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FATHER AND STEPMOTHER</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER AND STEPFATHER</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

15) a) What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his occupation?

OCCUPATION: __________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________

b) IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job?

.......................................................... Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

............................................................................................
............................................................................................
............................................................................................

(c) What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: __________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________

(d) IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

............................................................................................
............................................................................................
............................................................................................
............................................................................................

(e) IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed ...................................................................................... 1
Someone else ....................................................................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ....................................................................................... 8

16) What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school .............................................................. (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 0
1st grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 1
2nd grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 2
3rd grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 3
4th grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 4
5th grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 5
6th grade ............................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) ......................... 6
Section A

7th grade ....................................... (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 7
8th grade ....................................... (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 8
9th grade ....................................... (ASK A&B) .................................. 9
10th grade ...................................... (ASK A&B) .................................. 10
11th grade ...................................... (ASK A&B) .................................. 11
12th grade ...................................... (ASK A&B) .................................. 12
DON'T KNOW ................................ (ASK A&B) .................................. 98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

a) Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
   Yes ......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 1
   No .......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 2
   DON'T KNOW ...................................... (ASK B) .................................... 8

b) Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
   Yes ................................................. (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
   No ................................................. (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 2
   DON'T KNOW .................................. (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 8

IF YES TO B:

i) How many years did he complete?
   1 year ...................................................................  .................................. 13
   2 years ...................................................................  .................................. 14
   3 years ...................................................................  .................................. 15
   4 years ...................................................................  .................................. 16
   5 years ...................................................................  .................................. 17
   6 years ...................................................................  .................................. 18
   7 years ...................................................................  .................................. 19
   8 or more years .................................................. (GO TO [2]) 98

ii) Does he have any college degrees?
   Yes ..................................................... (ASK [3]) 1
   No ..................................................... (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 2
   DON'T KNOW .................................. (GO TO IQ-4) .................................... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

iii) What degree or degrees?  CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED
   Associate/Junior College ......................................  .................................... 2
   Bachelor's .........................................................  .................................. 3
   Graduate ..........................................................  .................................. 4
   DON'T KNOW ..........................................................  .................................. 8
17) What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal school</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st grade</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd grade</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd grade</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th grade</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th grade</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th grade</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th grade</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th grade</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th grade</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th grade</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th grade</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th grade</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

a) Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b) Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17. (Continued)

**IF YES TO B:**

i) How many years did she complete?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years Completed</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 years</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 years</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 years</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 years</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ii) Does she have any college degrees?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Type</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF YES TO [2]:**

iii) What degree or degrees?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Type</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Associate/Junior College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18) Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

19) A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: __________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job?
Tell me, what were some of her main duties?
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: ______________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed...................................................... ........................................1
Someone else ........................................................... .........................2
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... ............................8
20) How many brothers and sisters did you have?  (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Brothers and Sisters</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWO</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THREE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUR</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIX</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEVEN</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIGHT</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NINE</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

21) Are you currently—married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married .......................................... (ASK A & B) .................................... 1
Widowed ................................................ (ASK A) .................................... 2
Divorced ............................................. (ASK B) .................................... 3
Separated ........................................... (ASK B) .................................... 4
Never married ...................................(GO TO Q.22) .................................... 5

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

a) Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

.......................................................... Yes ............................................ 1
No ........................................................................  .................................... 2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.22; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, A SK:

b) Have you ever been widowed?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No .......................................................................................................... 2
Section A

22) From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED**, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

__________

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED**, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

SECOND MENTION

THIRD MENTION

a) **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED**: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.**

__________

NATIONAL CODES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (French)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (Other)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England and Wales</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rumania</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
23) Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) .......................... 1
- Working part time (ASK A) .......................... 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) .......................... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.24) .......................... 4
- Retired (ASK C) .......................................... 5
- In school (ASK C) .......................................... 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) .......................................... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) .......................... 8

a) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: __________

b) IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: __________

c) IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.24) .......................................... 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-7 BEFORE Q.28) ................... 2
Section A

24)  
a) What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION:  __________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

b)  

IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:  What (do/did) you actually do in that job?  Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________


c) What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY:  __________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________


d) IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:  What (do/did) they (make/do)?

________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

e)  

IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:  (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed ...........  ........................................  .................................... 1
Someone else ............  ........................................  .................................... 2
25) About how many people work at the location where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Employees</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-9</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-49</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-99</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-499</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500-999</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000-1,999</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2,000</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

26. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1997 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

None or zero (0) ......................... (SKIP TO IQ-6) .................... 0

Number of weeks: ...................... (ASK Q.26A) .................... ________

IF Q.26 IS GREATER THAN 0, ASK Q.26A:

A. When you worked in 1997, was it usually full or part time?

Full-time .......................................................... 1

Part-time .......................................................... 2

DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8
27A. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

   Very likely ...........................................................  .................................... 1
   Fairly likely ..........................................................  .................................... 2
   Not too likely .......................................................  .................................... 3
   Not at all likely ....................................................  .................................... 4
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................  .................................... 8

27B. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

   Very easy .............................................................  .................................... 1
   Somewhat easy .....................................................  .................................... 2
   Not easy at all ......................................................  .................................... 3
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................  .................................... 8
28) On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do—would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied ....................................................... .................................... 1
Moderately satisfied ............................................. .................................... 2
A little dissatisfied ............................................... .................................... 3
Very dissatisfied ................................................... .................................... 4
DON'T KNOW .................................................... .................................... 8
Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.  IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

Working full time ....................................  . (ASK A) .......................................... 1
Working part time .................................. (ASK A) 2
With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike .................................................. (ASK B) .......................................... 3
Unemployed, laid off, looking for work .................................................. (GO TO Q.30) .......................................... 4
Retired .................................................. (ASK C) .......................................... 5
In school .................................................. (ASK C) .......................................... 6
Keeping house ........................................ (ASK C) .......................................... 7
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) ____________________________ . 8

a) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:  How many hours did (s/he) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: __________

b) IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:  How many hours a week does (s/he) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: __________

c) IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:  Did (s/he) ever work for as long as one year?

Yes ...........................  (GO TO Q.30) .......................................................... 1

NOW GO TO Q.30
Section A

No.......................... (SKIP TO Q.31) ....................................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ....... (SKIP TO Q.31) ....................................................... 8
Section A

30)  
a) What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION:  __________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

b)  
IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:  What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? 
Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

c) What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY:  ______________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

d) IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:  What (do/did) they (make/do)?
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________


e)  
IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:  (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

   Self-employed ......................................................  .................................... 1
   Someone else .......................................................  ....................................  2
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................  .................................... 8
Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

31) At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes ......................................................................................................................1
No ......................................................................................................................2
DON'T KNOW ..................................................................................................8

32) Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union?  CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS .................................................................1
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS ........................................................................2
YES, BOTH BELONG ..............................................................................3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS .......................4

33) We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.
   a) So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied ......................................................................................1
More or less satisfied ....................................................................................2
Not satisfied at all ..........................................................................................3
DON'T KNOW ..............................................................................................8

b) During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better ..............................................................................................1
Getting worse ..............................................................................................2
Stayed the same ..........................................................................................3
DON'T KNOW ..............................................................................................8

34) Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?  (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average ..........................................................................................1
Below average ...............................................................................................2
Average .........................................................................................................3
Above average ..............................................................................................4
Far above average ..........................................................................................5
DON'T KNOW ..............................................................................................8

35) Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Much better .................................................................................................1
Somewhat better ..........................................................................................2
About the same ............................................................................................3
Somewhat worse ..........................................................................................4
Much worse ..................................................................................................5
DON'T KNOW ..............................................................................................8
Section A

36) When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

   Much better .......................................................... 1
   Somewhat better ................................................... 2
   About the same .................................................... 3
   Somewhat worse .................................................. 4
   Much worse .......................................................... 5
   No children (VOLUNTEERED) .................................... 6
   DON'T KNOW .......................................................... 8

37) Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

   The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

   Strongly agree ...................................................... 1
   Agree .................................................................... 2
   Neither agree nor disagree ................................... 3
   Disagree ............................................................... 4
   Strongly disagree ................................................. 5
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... 8

38) If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

   Lower class .......................................................... 1
   Working class ...................................................... 2
   Middle class ........................................................... 3
   Upper class ........................................................... 4
Section A

39) I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HAND CARD 4</th>
<th>A great deal of confidence</th>
<th>Only some confidence</th>
<th>Hardly any confidence at all</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Major companies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Organized religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Education</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Executive branch of the federal government</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Organized labor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Press</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) TV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) U. S. Supreme Court</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Scientific community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Congress</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Military</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Banks and financial institutions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40) Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should ................................................................. 1
................................................................. Should not 2
NO OPINION ...................................................... 8

41) Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier ................................................................. 1
More difficult ....................................................... 2
STAY AS IT IS (VOLUNTEERED) ......................... 3
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8
Section A

42) Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

| GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO                  | GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CON- |
| INCOME DIFFERENCES                  | CERN ITSELF WITH |
| BETWEEN RICH AND POOR               | INCOME DIFFERENCES |

DON'T KNOW

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8

43) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HAND CARD 9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

44) Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Favor.............................................................................1
Oppose...........................................................................2
DON'T KNOW.....................................................................8
Section A

45) In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

   Too harshly .......................................................... 1
   Not harshly enough .................................................. 2
   ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) .................................. 3
   DON'T KNOW ........................................................... 8

46) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

   Most people can be trusted ........................................ 1
   Can't be too careful ................................................... 2
   OTHER, DEPENDS .................................................... 3
   DON'T KNOW ........................................................... 8

47) Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

   Yes .......................................................... (ASK A-D) 1
   No ........................................................... (ASK A-D) 2
   NOT SURE ....................................................... (ASK A-D) 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>NOT SURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]

1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] _________ a. MOST IMPORTANT

b. Which comes next in importance? _________ b. 2ND MOST

c. Which comes third? _________ c. 3RD MOST

d. Which comes fourth? _________ d. 4TH MOST

e. INTERVIEWER: _________ e. LEAST IMPORTANT

RECORD REMAINING NUMBER

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE ................................................................. 0
ONE ................................................................. 1
TWO ................................................................. 2
THREE ............................................................. 3
FOUR ............................................................... 4
FIVE ................................................................. 5
SIX ................................................................. 6
SEVEN OR MORE ........................................... 7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT .................................. 8
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 98

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Strongly agree .................................................. 1
Agree ............................................................... 2
Disagree ........................................................... 3
Strongly disagree .............................................. 4
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good hard spanking?

Strongly agree .................................................. 1
Agree ............................................................... 2
### Section A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

52) When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... 8

53) Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Has an incurable disease?  

b) Has gone bankrupt?  

c) Has dishonored his or her family?  

d) Is tired of living and ready to die?  

54) There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong ......................................................... 1  
Almost always wrong ............................................... 2  
Wrong only sometimes ............................................. 3  
Not wrong at all ....................................................... 4  
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... 8  

55) What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong ......................................................... 1  
Almost always wrong ............................................... 2  
Wrong only sometimes ............................................. 3  
Not wrong at all ....................................................... 4  
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... 8  

56) Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes ................................................................. 1  
No ............................................................................. 2  

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page 30
DON'T KNOW ........................................................................................................8
Section A

57) Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age ............................................................ 1
   or
(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 ...................................................... 2
   or
(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography................................................................. 3

DON'T KNOW .................................................................................................. 8

58) Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

a) Spend a social evening with relatives?

Almost every day ...................................................................................... 1
Once or twice a week ............................................................................. 2
Several times a month ........................................................................... 3
About once a month ............................................................................. 4
Several times a year ............................................................................... 5
About once a year .................................................................................. 6
Never ....................................................................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................................... 8

b) Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

Almost every day ...................................................................................... 1
Once or twice a week ............................................................................. 2
Several times a month ........................................................................... 3
About once a month ............................................................................. 4
Several times a year ............................................................................... 5
About once a year .................................................................................. 6
Never ....................................................................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................................... 8

c) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

Almost every day ...................................................................................... 1
Once or twice a week ............................................................................. 2
Several times a month ........................................................................... 3
About once a month ............................................................................. 4
Several times a year ............................................................................... 5
About once a year .................................................................................. 6
Never ....................................................................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................................... 8
Section A

d) Go to a bar or tavern?

Almost every day ................................................................. 1
Once or twice a week ............................................................ 2
Several times a month ......................................................... 3
About once a month ............................................................ 4
Several times a year ............................................................. 5
About once a year ............................................................... 6
Never .......................................................... ...................... 7
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8

59) How often do you read the newspaper—every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Every day .............................................................................. 1
A few times a week ............................................................... 2
Once a week .......................................................................... 3
Less than once a week ......................................................... 4
Never .................................................................................. 8

60) On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS: __________

61) Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful................................................................. 1
Just look out for themselves ............................................... 2
DEPENDS ........................................................................... 3
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8

62) Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you .............................................. 1
Would try to be fair ............................................................... 2
DEPENDS ........................................................................... 3
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8
63) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy ................................................................. 1
- Pretty happy .............................................................. 2
- Not too happy ............................................................. 3
- DON'T KNOW ............................................................. 8

---

ASK EVERYONE:

64) Taken all together, how would you say things are these days—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy ................................................................. 1
- Pretty happy .............................................................. 2
- Not too happy ............................................................. 3

---

65) CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

- White ................................................................. 1
- Black ................................................................. 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................. 3

---

IQ-10: DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?

- YES ................................................................. 1
- NO ................................................................. 2
66) Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in this neighborhood now?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

67) Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK EVERYONE:

68) On the average (Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Mainly due to discrimination?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

69) Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks?

For racial preference .................. (ASK Q.69A) ......................... 1
Against racial preference ........... (ASK Q.69B) ............................ 2
DON'T KNOW ............................................................ 8

**IF FAVORS:**
69.A. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Strongly favors ............................................................... 1
Not strongly ................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW ............................................................ 8

**IF OPPOSES:**
69.B. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Oppose strongly ............................................................. 1
Not strongly ................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW ............................................................ 8

70) Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT):

Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.

Agree strongly .............................................................. 1
Agree somewhat ........................................................... 2
Neither agree nor disagree ............................................... 3
Disagree somewhat ...................................................... 4
Disagree strongly ........................................................ 5
DON'T KNOW ............................................................ 8

71) In the past few years, do you think conditions for Black people have improved, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

Improved ................................................................. 1
Gotten worse ............................................................. 2
Stayed about the same ............................................... 3
DON'T KNOW ............................................................ 8
Section A

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I’m going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group are "rich." A score of 7 means that you think almost all of the people in the group are "poor." A score of 4 means you think that the group is not towards one end or another, and of course you may choose any number in between that comes closest to where you think people in the group stand.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rich</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RATING

1. Where would you rate Whites in general on this scale? ........................................................

2. Blacks?............................................................................ ...................................

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hard-working</th>
<th>Lazy</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. The second set of characteristics asks if people in the group tend to be hard-working or if they tend to be lazy.

RATING

1. Where would you rate Whites in general on this scale? ........................................................

2. Blacks? ............................................................................ ...................................

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unintelligent</th>
<th>Intelligent</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Do people in these groups tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?

RATING

1. Where would you rate Whites in general on this scale? ........................................................
Section A

2. Blacks?..........................................................................................................
........................................................................................
........................................................................................................

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

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page 38
Section A

73) Now I'm going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. In each situation would you please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very Much In Favor</th>
<th>Somewhat In Favor</th>
<th>Neither In Favor nor Opposed</th>
<th>Somewhat Opposed</th>
<th>Very Much Opposed</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Blacks?

<p>| | | | | | |</p>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

74) What about having a close relative or family member marry a Black person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very In Favor</th>
<th>Somewhat In Favor</th>
<th>Neither In Favor nor Opposed</th>
<th>Somewhat Opposed</th>
<th>Very Opposed</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<p>| | | | | | |</p>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

75) How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

- NONE ........................................... (GO TO Q.77) .......................... 0
- ONE ................................................................................. 1
- TWO .............................................................................. 2
- THREE ........................................................................... 3
- FOUR ............................................................................ 4
- FIVE ............................................................................... 5
- SIX ................................................................................ 6
- SEVEN ............................................................................. 7
- EIGHT OR MORE ............................................................ 8

76) How old were you when your first child was born?

Record age: __________

77) Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For ............................................................................................................. 1
<p>| | |</p>
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<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Against</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

78) Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican ............................................. (ASK A) .................................... 1
Democrat ................................................ (ASK A) .................................... 2
Independent ............................................ (ASK B) .................................... 3
Other (SPECIFY) __________________ (ASK B) .................................... 4
NO PREFERENCE ........................................ (ASK B) .................................... 8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong ............................................ (GO TO Q.79) .................................... 1
Not very strong ............................. (GO TO Q.79) .................................... 2

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican ........................................................... .................................... 1
Democrat .............................................................. .................................... 2
NEITHER ............................................................ .................................... 8

FOR Qs. 79 THROUGH 82: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE; CODE

79) I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD 13. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

| I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERN- | I STRONGLY AGREE THAT |
| IAGREE THE GOVERN- | PEOPLE SHOULD |
| MENT SHOULD I AGREE WITH BOTH |
| IMPROVE LIVING I AGREE ANSWERS |
| STANDARDS TAKE CARE OF |
| DON'T KNOW THEMSELVES |

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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>KNOW</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

80) Now look at CARD 14. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING TOO MUCH

81) Look at CARD 15. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

I STRONGLY AGREE IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO HELP
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES

82) Now look at CARD 16. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans).

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNMENT IS OBLIGATED TO HELP BLACKS
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES
What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?

CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school ............... 0  GO TO IQ-12  9th grade ......................9  ASK Q.84 A & B
1st grade ......................... 1  "  10th grade ......................10 "
2nd grade ......................... 2  "  11th grade ......................11 "
3rd grade ......................... 3  "  12th grade ......................12 "
4th grade ........................... 4  "
5th grade ........................... 5  "
6th grade ........................... 6  "
7th grade ........................... 7  "  DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.84 A & B) .............. 98
8th grade ........................... 8  "

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

84) a) Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes ......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 1
No .......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... (ASK B) .................................... 8

b) Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

................................................ Yes ........... (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No ......................................................... (GO TO IQ-12) .................. 2
DON'T KNOW ........................................ (GO TO IQ-12) ............... 8

IF YES TO B:

i) How many years did you complete?

1 year ................................................................. 13
2 years .............................................................. 14
3 years .............................................................. 15
4 years .............................................................. 16
5 years .............................................................. 17
6 years .............................................................. 18
7 years .............................................................. 19
8 or more years ................................................. 20
DON'T KNOW ........................................ (GO TO [2]) ............... 98

ii) Do you have any college degrees?

................................................ Yes ....................... (ASK [3]) 1
No ......................................................... (GO TO IQ-12) .................. 2
DON'T KNOW ........................................ (GO TO IQ-12) ............... 8

IF YES TO [2];

iii) What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED
Section A

Associate/Junior College ...................................... 2
Bachelor's ...................................... 3
Graduate ...................................... 4
DON'T KNOW .................................................... 8

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school ........................................... 0
1st grade ........................................... 1
2nd grade ........................................... 2
3rd grade ........................................... 3
4th grade ........................................... 4
5th grade ........................................... 5
6th grade ........................................... 6
7th grade ........................................... 7
8th grade ........................................... 8
9th grade ........................................... 9
10th grade ......................................... 10
11th grade ......................................... 11
12th grade ......................................... 12
DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

86) A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes ......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 1
No .......................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... (ASK B) .................................... 8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes ......................................................... (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No ......................................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 8

IF YES TO B:

i) How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year ....................................................... 13
2 years ....................................................... 14
3 years ....................................................... 15
4 years ....................................................... 16
5 years ....................................................... 17
6 years ....................................................... 18
7 years ....................................................... 19
8 or more years ......................................... 20
DON'T KNOW ........................................... (GO TO [2]) 98

ii) Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes ......................................................... (ASK [3]) 1
No ......................................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

iii) What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED
Section A

Associate/Junior College .................................................. 2
Bachelor's ........................................................................ 3
Graduate .......................................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8
87) A. In 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted .................................................... (ASK [1]) .................................... 1
Did not vote ......................................... (ASK [2]) .................................... 2
Ineligible .............................................. (ASK [2]) .................................... 3
REFUSED TO ANSWER .................. (GO TO B) .................................... 4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER(GO TO B) .................................... 8

IF VOTED:
[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?
   Clinton .......................................... (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 1
   Dole .............................................. (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 2
   Perot .............................................. (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 3
   Other candidate (SPECIFY)____________(GO TO Q.88) ....................... 4
   DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT..... (ASK [2]) .................................... 6
   DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER(GO TO Q.88) .................................... 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:
[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
   Clinton . . . . . .....................................................  .................................... 1
   Dole . . . . . . .......................................................  .................................... 2
   Perot . . . . . . .........................................................  .................................... 3
   Other . . . . . . ........................................................  .................................... 4
   DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....................................................  .................................... 8

B. Now, in 1992 you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted .................................................... (ASK [1]) .................................... 1
Did not vote ......................................... (ASK [2]) .................................... 2
Ineligible .............................................. (ASK [2]) .................................... 3
REFUSED TO ANSWER ............. (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....................................................  .................................... 8

IF VOTED:
[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?
   Clinton .......................................... (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 1
   Bush .............................................. (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 2
   Perot .............................................. (GO TO Q.88) .................................... 3
   Other candidate (SPECIFY)____________(GO TO Q.88) ....................... 4
   DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT..... (ASK [2]) .................................... 6
   DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....................................................  .................................... 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:
[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
   Clinton . . . . . .....................................................  .................................... 1
   Bush . . . . . . .......................................................  .................................... 2
   Perot . . . . . . .........................................................  .................................... 3
Section A

Other .......................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER ................ 8
88) What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant ............................................... (ASK A) .................................... 1
Catholic ......................................... (GO TO Q.89) .................................... 2
Jewish .................................................... (ASK B) .................................... 3
None..................................................... (GO TO Q.90) .................................... 4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.89) __________________________5

IF PROTESTANT:

a) What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association ................................................................. 10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.................................................. 11
National Baptist Convention of America ................................................. 12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc .............................................. 13
Southern Baptist Convention ................................................................. 14
Other Baptist Churches
................................................................................................................. ...

(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________15

Baptist, Don't know which ................................................................. 18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church......................................................... 20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ............................................... 21
United Methodist Church ........................................................................ 22
Other Methodist Churches
(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________ 23

Methodist, Don't know which ................................................................. 28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church ................................................................. 30
Lutheran Church in America ................................................................. 31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ....................................................... 32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ................................................. 33
Other Lutheran Churches
(SPECIFY) ______________________________________________________ 34

Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .............................................. 35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which ................................................................. 38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States ............................................. 40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America ............... 41
Other Presbyterian Churches
(SPECIFY) ______________________________________________________ 42

Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ................................................................. 43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which .......................................................... 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH ........................................................................ 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) ........................................................................ 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ________________________________ 70

IF JEWISH:
b) Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

89) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.88 OR Q.88A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.88 OR Q.88A)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very strong</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMEWHAT STRONG</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Section A

90) In what religion were you raised?

- Protestant ............................................... (ASK A) .................................... 1
- Catholic ............................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 2
- Jewish ............................................... (ASK B) .................................... 3
- None ............................................... (GO TO Q.91) .................................... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.91) _________________________5

### IF PROTESTANT:

a) What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTELLIGER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

**BAPTIST**

- American Baptist Association................................................................. 10
- American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A................................................ 11
- National Baptist Convention of America ............................................... 12
- National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc ............................................. 13
- Southern Baptist Convention ............................................................... 14
- Other Baptist Churches

(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________15

- Baptist, Don't know which................................................................. 18

**METHODIST**

- African Methodist Episcopal Church .................................................... 20
- African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ............................................. 21
- United Methodist Church .................................................................... 22
- Other Methodist Churches

(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________23

- Methodist, Don't know which .............................................................. 28

**LUTHERAN**

- American Lutheran Church ................................................................... 30
- Lutheran Church in America ................................................................. 31
- Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ..................................................... 32
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ................................................ 33
- Other Lutheran Churches

(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________34

- Evangelical Lutheran Church of America ............................................. 35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Lutheran, Don't know which ............................................................... 38

**PRESBYTERIAN**

- Presbyterian Church in the United States ............................................ 40
- United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America ............... 41
- Other Presbyterian Churches

(SPECIFY) _______________________________________________42

- Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ............................................................. 43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Presbyterian, Don't know which .......................................................... 48

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH** ................................................................. 50

**OTHER (SPECIFY)** ................................................................. 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ....... 70
Section A

**IF JEWISH:**

b) Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox ................................................................. 1
- Conservative .......................................................... 2
- Reform ........................................................................ 3
- None of these ......................................................... 4

91) How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

- NEVER ............................................................................. 0
- LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR ........................................ 1
- ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR ............................. 2
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR ............................................. 3
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH .............................................. 4
- 2-3 TIMES A MONTH .................................................. 5
- NEARLY EVERY WEEK ............................................... 6
- EVERY WEEK ............................................................. 7
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK .......................................... 8

Now turning to a different topic:

92) Do you believe there is a life after death?

- Yes .................................................................................. 1
- No ................................................................................... 2
- UNDECIDED .................................................................... 3
93) People have different images of the world and human nature. We'd like to know the kinds of images you have.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of the world and human nature between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD 18).

If you think that "The world is basically filled with evil and sin," you would place yourself at 1. If you think "There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness" you would place yourself at 7. If you think things are somewhere in between these two, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

94) Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

   a) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word ................................................................. 1
   b) The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word ...................................................... 2
   c) The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man ......................................................... 3
   OTHER ............................................................................................................. 4
   DON'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 8
Section A

95. Were you born in this country?

Yes ............................................................................................................ 1
No ............................................................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8

96. Were both your parents born in this country?
(If the respondent is uncertain of parent, use same persons as specified in Q.13).

BOTH BORN IN U.S. ................................................................. 0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO ................................................................. 1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES ................................................................. 2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK ................................................................. 3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK ................................................................. 4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES ................................................................. 5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO ................................................................. 6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK ................................................................. 7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S ................................................................. 8

97. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes .............................................. (GO TO IQ-11) .................................... 1
No .......................................................... (ASK A) .................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. (GO TO IQ-11) ................. 8

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

ONE ................................................................. 1
TWO ................................................................. 2
THREE ................................................................. 3
FOUR ................................................................. 4
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8

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98. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes ............................................... (GO TO Q. 99) .................................... 1

No .......................................................... (ASK A) .................................... 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: __________

99. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1997--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: __________
In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1997--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNDER $1,000</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 to 2,999</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 to 3,999</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$4,000 to 4,999</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,000 to 5,999</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 to 6,999</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$7,000 to 7,999</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$8,000 to 9,999</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 to 12,499</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$12,500 to 14,999</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,000 to 17,499</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$17,500 to 19,999</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 to 22,499</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$22,500 to 24,999</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,000 to 29,999</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,000 to 34,999</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000 to 39,999</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,000 to 49,999</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to 59,999</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$60,000 to 74,999</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to $89,999</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$90,000 to $109,999</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$110,000 or over</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.
101. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.24A) in 1997?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................. 2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.24A), from all sources for 1997 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Income Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>UNDER $1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>$1,000 to 2,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>$3,000 to 3,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>$4,000 to 4,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>$5,000 to 5,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>$6,000 to 6,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>$7,000 to 7,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>$8,000 to 9,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>$10,000 to 12,499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>$12,500 to 14,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>$15,000 to 17,499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>$17,500 to 19,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>$20,000 to 22,499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>$22,500 to 24,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>$25,000 to 29,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>$30,000 to 34,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q</td>
<td>$35,000 to 39,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>$40,000 to 49,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>$50,000 to 59,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>$60,000 to 74,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>$75,000 to 89,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>$90,000 to 109,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>$110,000 or over</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section A

102. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Own or is buying........................................................................................................... 1
Pays rent......................................................................................................................... 2
Other (SPECIFY)........................................................................................................... 3

END OF SECTION A
Section B

1. Do you have any good friends that you feel close to?

   Yes ........................................... (ASK Q. A) ........................................ 1
   No ........................................... (GO TO SECTION C) ........................................ 2

   **IF YES:**

   A. About how many good friends do you have? ________________

   **ASK IN TERMS OF OPPOSITE RACE. ASK NON-BLACKS ABOUT BLACKS AND ASK BLACKS ABOUT WHITES.**

   B. How many of your good friends are White/Black? ________________

END OF SECTION B
Section C

1A. Do you think of yourself as a trusting person? Are you...

- Very trusting ................................................................. 1
- Somewhat trusting .......................................................... 2
- Somewhat distrusting ..................................................... 3
- Very distrusting .............................................................. 4
- DON'T KNOW ............................................................... 8

1B. Would you say your health is, in general, excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent ............................................................................. 1
- Good ................................................................................... 2
- Fair .................................................................................... 3
- Poor ................................................................................... 4
- DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 8

Next, I’d like to ask you about your opinions about medicine, health, and health care.

2. Have you or has anyone else you know ever seen a psychiatrist, psychologist, or counselor?

- Yes ................................................................................... 1
- No ..................................................................................... 2
- DON’T KNOW ................................................................. 8
3. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about medicines prescribed by doctors to help people who are having problems with their emotions, nerves or their mental health.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Do you:</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Psychiatric medicine is harmful to the body:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should stop taking these medications:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Taking these medications interferes with daily activities:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Taking these medications helps people deal with day-to-day stresses:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Taking these medications makes things easier in relations with family and friends:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. These medications help people control their symptoms:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Taking medication helps people feel better about themselves:</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. How likely would you be to take doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication in the following situations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Likely</th>
<th>Somewhat Likely</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Somewhat Unlikely</th>
<th>Very Unlikely</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. ...because you were having trouble ...</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. ...because you didn’t know how to ....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. ...because you were feeling depressed</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. ...for no apparent reason, you were ha</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section C

5. How likely would you be to give doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the ages of 8 and 15).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Likely</th>
<th>Somewhat Likely</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Somewhat Unlikely</th>
<th>Very Unlikely</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. ...because s/he is hostile, often loses his</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. ...because s/he is not paying attention</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. ...because s/he was talking about ...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. If you were to seek services for a problem with your emotions, nerves, or your mental health, how much would you agree or disagree with the following options?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>I would prefer to go directly to a mental health care specialist, rather than being referred by my primary care physician.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>I would trust my family physician to prescribe psychiatric medication</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section C

C. I would only trust a psychiatrist to prescribe psychiatric medication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

7. First, are you, yourself, covered by health insurance, a government plan like Medicare or Medicaid, or some other plan that pays for your medical care?

   Yes, Covered.................................................................................................................. 1
   No, not Covered ......................................................... (Go to Q.14) .......................................................... 2

8. There are many different types of health care plans. I’d like to know which type of plan is most like yours. Please tell me if your plan has any of these features:

   DON’T

   A. Is there a book, directory or list of doctors whom you must use?  1  2  8
   B. Can you choose any doctor you like in your community or elsewhere, perhaps paying part of the bill?  1  2  8

9. Have you ever switched your plan or the medical care provider within your plan due to dissatisfaction with a prior plan?

   Yes ......................................................................................................................... 1
   No .......................................................................................................................... 2
   CAN’T SWITCH ....................................................................................................... 3
   DON’T KNOW ........................................................................................................ 8

10. Since you joined this plan, have you sought medical care for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

    Yes ......................................................................................................................... 1
    No ......................................................................................................................... 2

   IF YES TO Q. 10, ASK Q. 11

11. Were you able to get the treatment you sought?

    Yes .......................................................................................................................... 1
    No ......................................................................................................................... 2

   IF YES to Q. 11, ASK Q. 12

12. How difficult was it to get the treatment that you sought: very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not at all difficult?

    Very difficult ........................................................................................................... 1
    Somewhat difficult ................................................................................................. 2
Section C

Not difficult at all .......................................................... 3

13. Were you denied services under your plan’s benefit package?

   Yes ............................................................ 1
   No ............................................................. 2
   DON'T KNOW ............................................. 3
The health care system is changing rapidly with more and more people being treated in Health Maintenance Organizations (or HMOs) and in managed care plans. How much do you agree or disagree with how these HMOs and managed care plans are working?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. They improve the quality of care.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. They prevent doctors from prescribing tests necessary for treatment.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. They help to control costs.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. They prevent people from getting the care they need.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. They damage the trust between doctors and patients.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. They take important medical decisions out of the hands of physicians.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. They make it more difficult to see a specialist for problems like emotional, nervous, and mental health problems.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15. As you read each of the following statements, please think about the medical care you are now receiving. If you have not received any medical care recently, circle the answer based on what you would expect if you had to seek care today. Even if you are not entirely certain about your answers, we want to remind you that your best guess is important for each statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Uncertain</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Doctors aren’t as thorough as they should be.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Doctors always do their best to keep the patient from worrying.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Sometimes doctors take unnecessary risks in treating their patients.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Doctors are very careful to check everything when examining their patients.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Doctors always treat their patients with respect.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. I hardly ever see the same doctor or when I go for medical care.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Doctors always avoid unnecessary patient expenses.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Doctors cause people to worry a lot because they don’t explain medical problems to patients.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. The medical problems I’ve had in the past are ignored when I seek care for a new medical problem.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Doctors never recommend surgery (an operation) unless there is no other way to solve the problem.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. My doctor is willing to refer me to a specialist when needed.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>L.</td>
<td>I worry that my doctor is being prevented from telling me the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>full range of options for my treatment.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.</td>
<td>I worry that I will be denied the treatment or services I</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>need.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.</td>
<td>I worry that my doctor will put cost considerations above the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>care I need.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I doubt that my doctor really cares about me as a person.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. I trust my doctor’s judgements about my medical care.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. I feel my doctor does not do everything s/he should for my medical care.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. I trust my doctor to put my medical needs above all other considerations when treating my medical problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. My doctor is a real expert in taking care of medical problems like mine.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. I trust my doctor to tell me if a mistake was made about my treatment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17. Next, I’d like to ask you some questions about the medication called Prozac™.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>NOT SURE/ CAN’T REMEMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Have you ever heard of Prozac™? (IN NO, SKIP TO SECTION D.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Have you, yourself, ever taken Prozac™?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Have you ever personally known anyone who took Prozac™?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. What can you tell me about what Prozac™ is used for?

________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Prozac™ is harmful to the body.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should discontinue Prozac™.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Taking Prozac™ interferes with daily activities.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Taking Prozac™ helps people deal with day-to-day stresses.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Taking Prozac™ makes things easier in relations with family and friends.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. I think Prozac™ helps people control their symptoms.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Taking Prozac™ makes people feel better about themselves.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Prozac™ should be taken to enhance the strengths of people’s personalities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Only people who are diagnosed with clinical depression should take Prozac™.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
20. How likely would you be to take doctor prescribed Prozac™ in the following situations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Likely</th>
<th>Somewhat Likely</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Somewhat Unlikely</th>
<th>Very Unlikely</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. ...because you were having trouble in</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. ...because you didn’t know how to</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. ...because you were feeling depressed</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. ...for no apparent reason, you were</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21. How likely would you be to give doctor prescribed Prozac™ to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the age of 8 and 15).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Likely</th>
<th>Somewhat Likely</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Somewhat Unlikely</th>
<th>Very Unlikely</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. ...because s/he is hostile, often lost</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. ...because s/he is not paying attention</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C...because s/he was talking about killing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
END OF SECTION C
Section D

Now on another topic.

1. When you retire, do you think Social Security benefits will be much better than those now paid of retirees, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

   Much better .......................................... 1
   Somewhat better ..................................... 2
   About the same ....................................... 3
   Somewhat worse .................................... 4
   Much worse .......................................... 5
   DON’T KNOW ...................................... 8

2. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about the Social Security program...

   The Social Security program has no serious problems, certainly none that require changing the current system1
   Social Security has minor problems that can be fixed with minor changes to the current system 2
   Social Security's problems are serious and can be fixed only with major changes to the current system 3
   Social Security's problem are so bad that the current system should be replaced 4
   DON’T KNOW ...................................... 8

3. Do you think it would be better to phase out Social Security and require people to take what they and their employers now pay into Social Security and invest it in mandatory private retirement accounts, or do you think Social Security should continue much as it is now?

   Phase out Social Security ................................................................. 1
   Continue as is ............................................................................. 2
   DON’T KNOW ............................................................... 8
4. As part of another study that will be conducting a survey of churches, synagogues, and other religious congregations, we need to know how to telephone the place where you attend religious services. The survey of congregations will ask about general religious and social activities and will not have anything to do with you personally or with your answers to this survey. Your answers to this questionnaire will be kept confidential, and your name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where you attend religious services in the telephone book.


A. What name would you look under?

NAME ____________________________________________________________________________

B. What is the address there?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STREET NUMBER AND STREET NAME</th>
<th>CITY</th>
<th>STATE</th>
<th>ZIP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

INTERVIEWER:
IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 = 2-8) .......................................................................................................................... ASK Q.4
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 = 0 or 1) .......................................................................................................................... GO TO Q. 5
Section D

PROBE FOR WHATEVER LOCATIONAL INFORMATION R CAN GIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, WHAT STREET IS IT ON? WHAT IS THE NEAREST CROSS STREET?

C. What is the telephone number?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AREA CODE</th>
<th>TELEPHONE NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D. What is the name of the minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader of this congregation?

NAME

If R says that there is no minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader, probe for the lay leader or organizer of the group. If R says that there is more than one minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader, probe for the person who R thinks knows the congregation the best.

IQ -25 INTERVIEWER: CHECK R’S MARITAL STATUS (SECTION A, Q.21).

IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODE 1)?

ASK Q.5. IN TERMS OF OPPOSITE SEX FROM R

O

5. Do you have a main romantic involvement - a (man/woman) you think of as a steady, a lover, a partner, or whatever?

Yes ......................................................... ................................................................. 1
No [SKIP TO 6] ......................................................... ................................................................. 2
R volunteers that s/he has same sex partner ................................................................. 3
Don’t know ................................................................................................................... 8

A. Do you live together?

Yes ......................................................... ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................................................................... 2

B. How likely is it that you two will get married? Would you say very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or not likely at all?

Very likely [SKIP TO Q7] ................................................................. 1
Section D

Somewhat likely [SKIP TO Q7] .............................................................. 2
Somewhat unlikely [SKIP TO Q7] .... 3
Not likely at all [SKIP TO Q7] ............................................................. 4

6. If the right person came along, would you like to be married?

Yes ................................................................................................. 1
No ................................................................................................. 2
DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8

7. Now, in this section, I will ask you some questions about the end of life. Have you or any close friend or family members been faced with a terminal or life-threatening illness?

YES, MYSELF .............................................................. 1
YES, FRIEND ............................................................................. 2
YES, SPOUSE, CHILD, PARENT, SIBLING .................................. 3
YES, OTHER RELATIVE ..................................................... 4
NO ............................................................................................. 5
DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8

8. Now, I would like to talk about concerns you may have when considering what may happen at the end of your life. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>I worry about the economic burden that a terminal illness might cause my family.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>My religious community would be very helpful if I were terminally ill.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>I worry about the emotional burden that my family might face making decisions for me at the end of life.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D. I believe that the doctors will be able to control my pain.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

E. I worry that if I run out of money or health insurance I will get second class health care.

|   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |

9. People sometimes are incapable of making decisions about their care and medical treatment at the end of life. If you were incapable, how much trust would you put in the following people to do what was best for you?

**READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
<th>Completely</th>
<th>A Great Deal</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>Only A Little</th>
<th>Not At All</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I would trust my family.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. I would trust my doctor.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. I would trust the courts.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Now I'm going to describe a patient to you and then ask you some questions about that patient.

**READ ONE OF THE FOLLOWING VIGNETTES ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE:**

IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.
IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.
IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.
IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.
IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.
IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following options for this person?

This person should...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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page 77
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Have a right to refuse further treatment except for pain relief.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Refuse further treatment except for pain relief right now.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Prepare written instructions explaining what their future care should be.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Choose hospice services where the patient will be cared for until the patient dies naturally.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Ask doctors to increase the use of pain medication, even if it might lead to premature death.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Ask for physician-assisted suicide.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section D

PATIENT VIGNETTES

IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.
IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.
IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.
IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.
IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.
IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.

A.  A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.

B.  A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.

C.  A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.

D.  A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.

E.  A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.

F.  A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.
1. A.

In order to maintain America’s leadership in the world, the government should maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding technology with military uses. Do you . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B.

Given the world situation, the government protects too many documents by classifying them as SECRET and TOP SECRET. Do you . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to ask him or her detailed, personal questions in the following areas:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Definitely should</th>
<th>Probably should</th>
<th>Probably shouldn't</th>
<th>Definitely shouldn't</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial and credit history</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal arrests and convictions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal drug use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental health history</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign relatives and friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual orientation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section E

3. Should or should not the government maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely should</th>
<th>Probably should</th>
<th>Probably shouldn't</th>
<th>Definitely shouldn't</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Diplomatic initiatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Military operations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Efforts to control domestic terrorism</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. The US intelligence budget</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should contact other people and verify information provided by an individual concerning his or her:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely should</th>
<th>Probably should</th>
<th>Probably shouldn't</th>
<th>Definitely shouldn't</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Financial assets and liabilities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Spouse’s financial assets and liabilities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Tax records</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Please tell me which one of the statements on card 32 best describes what the government has a right to know. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to know:
Section E

A. Nothing about an individual’s emotional or mental health ............... 1

B. Whether or not an individual is currently consulting
a mental health professional ......................................................... 2

C. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted
a mental health professional ......................................................... 3

D. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted
a mental health professional, and the general nature or
the diagnosis and counseling by the
mental health professional ......................................................... 4

E. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental
health professional, the general nature of the diagnosis
and counseling by the mental health professional, and the
specific information revealed in confidence to the mental
health professional ................................................................. 5

DON’T KNOW .................................................................................. 8

6. Now I’m going to ask you about several offenses. For each case, indicate (Number 1-6) what you would consider the appropriate punishment for each case.

Reprimand................................................................. 1
Dismissal from the military/Being fired by the government .... 2
One year in prison...................................................... 3
5-9 years in prison.................................................... 4
10-20 years in prison............................................... 5
Life in prison without possibility of parole..................... 6
DON’T KNOW ................................................................. 8

_____A. An Army sergeant was convicted of stealing airplane parts, ammunition, explosives and other government property and selling them to civilians.

_____B. A high-placed government official leaked sensitive information to a newspaper in order to influence public opinion about a controversial political issue. The official received no money.

_____C1. A Navy petty officer with the highest security clearance made copies of secret codes and other classified intelligence materials and sold them to an agent of a hostile foreign government.

_____C2. What if the petty officer had sold these materials to an agent of a friendly foreign government

_____D. A government employee was convicted of stealing truck parts and tires from a military depot a
Protecting secrets is a continuing concern of the government. I am going to ask you about various security measures that the government might apply to individuals with a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree that people with SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance should be subject to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Periodic lie detector tests</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Random drug tests</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Wiretapping or electronic surveillance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Regular questions about financial assets and liabilities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Monitoring at work (e.g., searches of briefcases and desks)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Monitoring off the job (e.g., reviews of airline and financial databases, court records)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

END OF SECTION E
Section F

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 ON SECTION A, Q.23, THAT IS, RESPONDENT S WHO WORKED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME LAST WEEK.

1. How long have you been doing the kind of work you did last week (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION A Q.24A)? That is, at least how many years in your occupation? Please include all previous jobs of the same kind.

   At least __________ years (0 if less than a year)

IF THE RESPONDENT IS A TEACHER, ENGINEER, SCIENTIST, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, LAWYER, ACCOUNTANT, PLEASE ENTER OPTION 1 (YES) FOR THE RESPONDENT WITHOUT ACTUALLY ASKING Q.2A.

2. A. Have you gone through any specialized training in school to obtain a vocational certificate, diploma, degree, or license for this occupation?

   Yes ..............................................  ........................................................ 1
   No.............................................(SKIP TO Q.3) ................................ 2

   IF YES:
   B. In total, how many years have you spent (on such specialized training in school)?

   Less than one year ................................. .................................................. 1
   Two years or less ................................ (1-2 years) ................................... 2
   Four years or less ................................. (3-4 years) .................................. 3
   Six years or less ................................. (5-6 years) ................................... 4
   Eight years or less ............................... (7-8 years) ................................... 5
   Over eight years .......................................................... ............................ 6

THE RESPONDENT HAS TO DECIDE FOR ONESELF ROUGHLY HOW MANY YEARS OF SCHOOLING HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. FOR A TYPICAL COLLEGE GRADUATE, TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO GENERAL EDUCATION AND THUS NO MORE THAN TWO YEARS WOULD BE SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. A CORPORATE MANAGER WHO MAJORED IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN COLLEGE AND SPENT TWO YEARS FOR AN MBA WOULD GIVE "FOUR YEARS OR LESS" AS THE ANSWER TO Q.2B.
3.

I would like to ask you a few questions about the place you worked full or part time last week. Is the place part of a larger organization or is it completely independent in finance and personnel?

Part of a larger organization .................................................. 1
Completely independent .......... (SKIP TO Q.5) .................. 2
NOT SURE .......................................................... 8

INSTRUCTION:
(1)

If the respondent is a consultant employed by a consulting firm, the place refers to an office of the consulting firm rather than the office of a client. If the respondent is a civil servant at a local, state, or the federal government, the place is a departmental level agency (e.g. department of education, department of labor), not the entire government.

(2)

The main relevant criterion for the answer is whether the work place of the respondent is just one location of a multi-location organization. If the respondent is not sure, simply record "8" as the answer. For our purposes, however, there are two special cases that can be dealt with unambiguously.

(a) If SECTION A, Q.24 suggest that a respondent is a government employee:

-- ............................................................ The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.

-- ............................................................ Moreover, substitute "other departments or agencies of the government" for "other parts of the larger organization" in subsequent questions.

-- ............................................................ On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "a government agency" (option 3) without asking the respondent.

(b) Similarly, if SECTION A, Q.24 indicate that a respondent is a public school teacher:

-- ............................................................ The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.

-- In subsequent questions, please change the wording accordingly. For instance, the interviewer should substitute "other schools of the school system" for "other parts of the larger organization."

-- On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "part of a school system" (option 4) without asking the respondent.
Section F

IF PART OF AN ORGANIZATION:

4. A. Have you ever worked full time at other parts (locations/schools/government departments or agencies) of the larger organization?

   Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
   No .......................................................................................... (SKIP TO C) ............ 2

   IF YES:
   B. How many years in total have you worked (at those parts)?

       __________ years (0 if less than a year)

       IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR. FOR INSTANCE, "HALF A YEAR" SHOULD BE CODED "0" YEARS.

   C. In what way is the place part of the larger organization? Is it...

       A wholly owned branch or subsidiary ............................................. 1
       The headquarters of the larger organization ................................. 2
       A government agency ................................................................. 3
       Part of a public school system .................................................... 4
       Something else ............................................................................. 5
       NOT SURE ..................................................................................... 8

       [INSTRUCTION: "5. Something else" is a catch-all category that includes a locally owned franchise, partially owned subsidiary, and so on.]

IF A BRANCH, SUBSIDIARY, OR HEADQUARTERS:

D. About how many people are employed in the entire business, corporation, or organization for which you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees.)

       1-9 ........................................................................................................... 1
       10-49 .................................................................................................... 2
       50-99 ................................................................................................... 3
       100-499 ............................................................................................. 4
       500-999 ............................................................................................ 5
       1,000-1,999 ....................................................................................... 6
       2,000-9,999 ....................................................................................... 7
       10,000 or more ................................................................................. 8
       NOT SURE .......................................................................................... 98
5. Are the people who work at this location mostly men or women? Please just tell me the number on the card?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All women</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost all women (e.g. 95%)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All men</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. How long have you worked at this location? Include all full-time positions you have had at this location.

_______ years ________ months

(0 year 0 month if less than a month)

IGNORE FRACTIONS OF A MONTH. IF A RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED FULL TIME AT THE LOCATION, THE ANSWER SHOULD BE CODED 0 YEARS AND 0 MONTHS.

7. A. Please think about the (products made/services provided) at your work site. Have you worked at any other work site that (makes/provides) a similar kind of (products/services), i.e., similar by your perception?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No............................................................(SKIP TO Q.8) 2

"OTHER WORK SITE" MAY BE OF THE SAME OR A DIFFERENT EMPLOYER.

IF YES:

B. How long have you worked full time for those work sites? How many years?

__________ years (0 if less than a year)

IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR.

8. Did you receive any on-the-job training (anywhere) about this kind of (product/service) or its production process?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No/practically none ........................................... (SKIP TO Q.11) 2
IF YES ON QUESTION 8:

9. A. Did it include formal training courses?
   Yes .................................................. ...................................................... 1
   No .................................................... (SKIP TO Q.10) ............................ 2

   IF YES:
   B. Have you finished all the required courses?
      Yes .................................................. ...................................................... 1
      No .................................................... ...................................................... 2
      Never ends ...................................... (SKIP TO Q.10) ............................ 3

   C. In total, did the total number of days add up to . . .
      A month or less .................................................. ...................................................... 1
      Over a month (but not over three months) ............................................. 2
      Over three months (but not over six months) ....................................... 3
      Over six months (but not over a year) .................................................... 4
      Over a year .................................................. ...................................................... 5

   [INSTRUCTION: Thus a once-a-week course lasting for six weeks adds up to six days, hence less than a month.]

   D. In total, did the total number of hours add up to . . .
      35 hours or less .................................................. ...................................................... 1
      Over 35 hours or one full week (but less than 70 hours or two full weeks) .................................................................................................................. 2
      Over 70 hours or two full weeks .................................................. ...................................................... 3

10. A. Did the on-the-job training include informal learning by doing?
    Yes .................................................. ...................................................... 1
    No .................................................... (SKIP TO Q.11) ............................ 2

    IF YES:
    B. Have you completed this informal on-the-job training?
       Yes .................................................. ...................................................... 1
       Not yet (but will eventually do) ...................................................... 2
       Never ends ...................................... (SKIP TO Q.11) ............................ 3

    C. How long have you spent on learning by doing?
       A month or less .................................................. ...................................................... 1
       Over a month (but not over three months) ............................................. 2
       Over three months (but not over six months) ....................................... 3
       Over six months (but not over a year) .................................................... 4
       Over a year .................................................. ...................................................... 5
11. A. Since your first full-time job, has there ever been a time when you’ve been without a job and not looking for a job?

Yes .................................................. ...................................................... 1
No .................................................... (SKIP TO Q.12) ............................ 2

B. How many years in total?

Less than one year .......................................................... 1
One year or over (but less than three years) ................................. 2
Three years or over (but less than five years) ............................... 3
Five years or over (but less than 10 years) .................................... 4
Ten years or over .......................................................... 5

12. For how many employers have you ever worked full time?

READ CATEGORIES.

One .................................................. ...................................................... 1
Two .......................................................... .................................................. 2
Three to five .................................................. .......................................... 3
Six to ten .................................................. ............................................... 4
More than ten ........................................ 5

13. As of last week, did your main job pay an hourly wage, daily wage, weekly wage, monthly salary, annual salary, or other pay rate (e.g. piece rate, commission, wage + tips, and other mixed payment methods), irrespective of the time between payrolls and the use of bonuses or profit-sharing?

Hourly wage .................................... (SKIP TO Q.14.A) ........................ 1
Daily wage ....................................... (SKIP TO Q.14.B) ........................ 2
Weekly wage ..................................... (SKIP TO Q.14.C) ........................ 3
Monthly salary ................................ (SKIP TO Q.14D) .......................... 4
Annual salary ................................... (SKIP TO Q.14.E) ........................ 5
Other pay rate .................................... (SKIP TO SECTION G) ............... 6
14. **IF HOURLY WAGE:**
   A. What was your hourly wage, before any taxes or deductions?
      _______________________ dollars.

**IF DAILY WAGE:**
B. What was your daily wage, before any taxes or deductions?
   _______________________ dollars.

**IF WEEKLY WAGE:**
C. What was your weekly wage, before any taxes or deductions?
   _______________________ dollars.

**IF PAY BY MONTHLY SALARY:**
D. What is your monthly salary, before any taxes or deductions?
   _______________________ dollars.

**IF PAY BY ANNUAL SALARY:**
E. What is your 1998 annual salary, before any taxes or deductions?
   _______________________ dollars.
**Section G**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IQ-23 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES ....................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO ....................................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. What is your date of birth?

_____ MONTH    _____ DAY    _____ YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS
OF MONTHS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Numerical Notation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
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<td>February</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>03</td>
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<td>April</td>
<td>04</td>
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<td>May</td>
<td>05</td>
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<td>August</td>
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<td>September</td>
<td>09</td>
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<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male ................................................................. 1
Female ............................................................... 2
USE SAQ-B (BLUE) WITH THIS VERSION!

INTERVIEWER:  READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about work and related activities. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

INTERVIEWER:  READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED.

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

IQ-24 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SAQ NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>R completed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Administered by interviewer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>R promises to complete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>R refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IQ-25 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-B. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>R completed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Administered by Interviewer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>R promises to complete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>R refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIME SAQ-B COMPLETED.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IF NO SAQ-B, ENTER TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HR.</td>
<td>MIN.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1) What is your name?
   R's name: __________________________________________ ............... 1
   R Refused:_____________________________________________ 2

2) What is your phone number?
   R's Phone #:___________________ (GO TO Q.3) ......................... 1
   R has no phone:_________________ (GO TO Q.6) ......................... 2
   R Refused:_____________________________________________ 3

3) Is this phone located in your own house?
   Yes:__________________________________ (GO TO Q.5) ................. 1
   No:___________________________________ (GO TO Q.4) ................. 2

4) Where is the phone located?
   __________________________________________________________________

5) In whose name is your phone listed?
   R's Name:______________________________________________ 1
   Other (SPECIFY):_________________________________________ 2

   __________________________________________________________________

   (This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6) Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?
   Yes:_________________________________ (ANSWER A) ................. 1
   No:_________________________________ (GO TO Q.7) ................. 2

   a) What is your mailing address?
      __________________________________________________________________
      __________________________________________________________________
      __________________________________________________________________

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page 96
Section H

7) What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #:

____________________________________________________

R Refused.....................................................................7

8) Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be most likely to know where you are?

___________________________________________________________________________

9) What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #:

____________________________________ .... ................................. 1

Contact has no phone ........................................... ................................. 2

R Refused..................................................................... ................................. 3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.
1) WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? _____________________________

PLEASE SIGN HERE _____________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________________

2 WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

CHILDREN UNDER 6................................................................. 1
OLDER CHILDREN ........................................................................ 2
SPOUSE/PARTNER ......................................................................... 3
OTHER RELATIVES........................................................................ 4
OTHER ADULTS............................................................................... 5
NO ONE......................................................................................... 6
____________________________________________________________________________________________

3. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

MONTH                        DATE

JANUARY ................................................................. 1
FEBRUARY ................................................................. 2
MARCH ................................................................. 3
APRIL ................................................................. 4
MAY ................................................................. 5
____________________________________________________________________________________________

4. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

__________ MINUTES
____________________________________________________________________________________________

5. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW?  CIRCLE ONE.

Friendly and interested................................................................. 1
Cooperative but not particularly interested .................................. 2
Impatient and restless ................................................................. 3
Hostile ......................................................................................... 4
____________________________________________________________________________________________

6. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS... (CIRCLE ONE)

Fair?  2

Good? ................................................................. 1
Poor? ................................................................. 3
7. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Structure</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRAILER</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APARTMENT HOUSE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABOVE THE OTHER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VERY EASY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMEWHAT EASY</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERY DIFFICULT</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Incentive or Fee</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES, MONEY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPECIFY AMOUNT: $ ________________ )</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>