1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Too much</th>
<th>Too little</th>
<th>About right</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Natspac</td>
<td>The space exploration program</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenvir</td>
<td>Improving and protecting the environment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natheal</td>
<td>Improving and protecting the nation's health</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natcity</td>
<td>Solving the problems of the big cities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natcrime</td>
<td>Halting the rising crime rate</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natdrug</td>
<td>Dealing with drug addiction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nateduc</td>
<td>Improving the nation's education system</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natrace</td>
<td>Improving the conditions of Blacks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natarms</td>
<td>The military, armaments and defense</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nataid</td>
<td>Foreign aid</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natfare</td>
<td>Welfare</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natroad</td>
<td>Highways and bridges</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natsec</td>
<td>Social Security</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natmass</td>
<td>Mass transportation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natpark</td>
<td>Parks and recreation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natchild</td>
<td>Assistance for childcare</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Tsci</td>
<td>Supporting scientific research</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>A. Space exploration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>B. The environment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>C. Health</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>D. Assistance to big cities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>E. Law enforcement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>F. Drug rehabilitation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>G. Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>H. Assistance to Blacks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>I. National defense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>J. Assistance to other countries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>K. Assistance for the poor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>L. Highways and bridges</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>M. Social Security</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>N. Mass transportation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>O. Parks and recreation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>P. Assistance for childcare</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GO TO Q.3
3. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

RES16

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HAND CARD A1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In open country but not on a farm ....................... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On a farm .................................................. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a small city or town (under 50,000) .................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ................. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a suburb near a large city .......................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a large city (over 250,000) .......................... 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old? 

RES16

CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE.

Alabama .............. 63 Louisiana .............. 73 Oklahoma .............. 72
Alaska .............. 94 Maine .............. 11 Oregon .............. 92
Arizona ............. 87 Maryland ............. 52 Pennsylvania .............. 23
Arkansas ............ 71 Massachusetts ......... 14 Rhode Island .............. 16
California .......... 93 Michigan ............ 34 South Carolina .............. 57
Colorado ........... 86 Minnesota ............ 41 South Dakota .............. 45
Connecticut ......... 15 Mississippi ............ 64 Tennessee .............. 62
Delaware ........... 51 Missouri .............. 43 Texas .............. 74
Washington, D.C .... 55 Montana .............. 81 Utah .............. 85
Florida ............. 59 Nebraska .............. 46 Vermont .............. 12
Georgia ............. 58 Nevada .............. 84 Virginia .............. 54
Hawaii ............... 95 New Hampshire ............ 13 Washington State .............. 91
Idaho ............... 82 New Jersey ............ 22 West Virginia .............. 53
Illinois ............. 32 New Mexico ............ 88 Wisconsin .............. 31
Indiana ............. 33 New York .............. 21 Wyoming .............. 83
Iowa ................. 42 North Carolina ............ 56
Kansas ............... 47 North Dakota ............ 44
Kentucky ............ 61 Ohio .............. 35

STSAME

IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q.4 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?

YES ...... (GO TO Q.4A.) .............. 1
NO ...... (SKIP TO Q.5) .............. 2
IF Q.12=01 (Foreign country), SKIP TO Q. 14
A. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

**CITYSAME**

Yes ........................................ 1

No ........................................ 2

5. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

**FAMILY16**

BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER .............. (GO TO Q.6) .............. 1

FATHER AND STEPMOTHER .................. (ASK A) .................. 2

MOTHER AND STEPFATHER ............... (ASK A) ............... 3

FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER ....... (ASK A) .......... 4

MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER ....... (ASK A) .......... 5

SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) .................. 6

SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) ............... 7

OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES
(e.g. AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS .... (ASK A) .............. 8

OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) ............... 0

**FAMSPEC**

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

**FAMDIF16**

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED ............................ 1

PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED .................... 2

FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES .......................... 3

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION ............... 4

OTHER (SPECIFY) ........................................ 5

DON'T KNOW ........................................ 8

**FDIFSPEC**
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

A. What kind of work did your (father/STEPPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

**OCCUPATION:**

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

**MAINPA**

C. What kind of place did he work for?

**INDUSTRY:**

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

**WHATPA**
### GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
#### Section A - Core - Ballot 3

**E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Self-employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Someone else</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PAWRKSLF**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Self-employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Someone else</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**6.** What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No formal school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1st grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2nd grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3rd grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>9th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>10th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>11th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>12th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

**8. A.** Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes (ASK B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No (ASK B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW (ASK B)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.** Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit—not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes (ASK [1] and [2])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No (GO TO IQ-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF YES TO B:**

**PACOLCOM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8 or more years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW (ASK [2])</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

PACOLDEG
Yes .................. (ASK [3]) .................... 1
No .................... (GO TO IQ-4) ................... 2
DON'T KNOW ............... (GO TO IQ-4) ................... 8

IF YES TO [2]:


PADEGHI
Associate/Junior College ........................................... 2
Graduate ............................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... 8

IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.5. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?
YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED .................... 1
(CODES 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, OR 8) .................................... 1
ASK Q.9 FOR THAT PERSON
NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED .... 2
(CODES 4 OR 6) ....................................................... 2
(SKIP TO Q.13)

9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

MAGRADE
No formal school ........ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 0
1st grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 1
2nd grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 2
3rd grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 3
4th grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 4
5th grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 5
6th grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 6
7th grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 7
8th grade ................ (GO TO Q.11) .................... 8
9th grade ................ (ASK Q.A&B) .................... 9
10th grade ................ (ASK Q.A&B) ................... 10
11th grade ................ (ASK Q.A&B) ................... 11
12th grade ................ (ASK Q.A&B) ................... 12
DON'T KNOW ................ (ASK Q.A&B) ............... 98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

10. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

MADIPLMA
Yes .................. (ASK B) .................... 1
No .................... (ASK B) .................... 2
DON'T KNOW ............... (ASK B) .................... 8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit—not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

MACOL
Yes .................. (ASK [1] and [2]) ................... 1
No .................... (GO TO Q.11) .................... 2
DON'T KNOW ............... (GO TO Q.11) .................... 8
IF YES TO B: [1] How many years did she complete?

MACOLCOM

1 year ........................................................................ 13
2 years ........................................................................ 14
3 years ........................................................................ 15
4 years ........................................................................ 16
5 years ........................................................................ 17
6 years ........................................................................ 18
7 years ........................................................................ 19
8 years ........................................................................ 20
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. 98

MACOLDEG [2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes ................................................................. (ASK [3]) .............. 1
No .......................................................................... (GO TO Q.11) .......... 2
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. 8


MADEGHI

Associate/Junior College .................................................. 2
Bachelor's ....................................................................... 3
Graduate .......................................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW .................................................................. 8

11. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

MRGRW

Yes ................................................................. 1
No .......................................................................... (GO TO Q.13) .......... 2
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. 8

12. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCMA OCCUPATION:

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

MAINMA

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDMA INDUSTRY:
D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

WHATMA

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

MAWRKSLF

Self-employed ........................................ 1
Someone else ..................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ..................................... 8

ASK EVERYONE:

13. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

SIBS

(Range check at 50, with a limit of 99)

NONE .............................................. 0
ONE .............................................. 1
TWO ............................................. 2
THREE ........................................... 3
FOUR .......................................... 4
FIVE ............................................ 5
SIX .............................................. 6
SEVEN ......................................... 7
EIGHT .......................................... 8
NINE ........................................... 9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) ........... 98

QUESTIONS 14 AND 15 INTENTIONALLY OMITTED

16. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

MARITAL

Married ....... (ASK A, B) ............... 1
Widowed ....... (ASK A) ................ 2
Divorced ....... (ASK B) ............... 3
Separated ...... (ASK B) ............... 4
Never married .... (GO TO Q.17) ........ 5
ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:
A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

**DIVORCE**

Yes ................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.17; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:
B. Have you ever been widowed?

**WIDOWED**

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2

17. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**ETHSING**

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

**ETH1**
FIRST MENTION

**E2**
SECOND MENTION

**ETH3**
THIRD MENTION

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**ETHPICK**

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.
### NATIONAL CODES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (French)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (Other)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England and Wales</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**18. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?**

**WRKSTAT**

- **HAND CARD A2**
- **CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.**

  - Working full time (ASK A) ........................................ 1
  - Working part time (ASK A) ........................................ 2
  - With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) .................. 3
  - Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO D2) .......... 4
  - Retired (ASK C) .................................................. 5
  - In school (ASK C) ............................................... 6
  - Keeping house (ASK C) .......................................... 7
  - OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) ..................................... 8

**A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?**

**HRS1**

Hours: ______

**NOW GO TO Q.19A**
B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

_HRS2_

Hours: __________

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

_EVWORK_

Yes ...................... (ASK D2) ...................... 1

No ...................... (ASK D1) ...................... 2

D1. Have you ever worked for pay?

Yes ...................... (ASK D2) ...................... 1

No ................... (GO TO IQ-5 BEFORE Q.20) ...................... 2

D2. When were you last working for pay, that is what month and year were you last working?

MONTH: YEAR: (GO TO IQ-4.5 BELOW)

IQ-5.5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.18 AND Q.18C. WHAT IS R’s EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

IS NOT WORKING (CODES 5, 6, 7, OR 8) AND Q18C=2........ (GO TO IQ-5 BEFORE Q.20) ........ 1

ALL OTHERS ........................................ (GO TO Q.19A) .................. 2
19. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: ____________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

__________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: ____________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

__________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed .................................................. 1
Someone else .................................................... 2

F. (Are/Were) you employed by the federal, state, or local government or by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?

Government ...................................................... 1
Private employer ............................................... 2
20. About how many people work at the location where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOCALNUM</th>
<th>COUNT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-9</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-49</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-99</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-499</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500-999</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000-1,999</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2,000</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 2001 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house—include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKWRK</th>
<th>COUNT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None or zero (0)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of weeks</td>
<td>(ASK A)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. When you worked in 2001, was it usually full or part time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARTFUL</th>
<th>COUNT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

22. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do—would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SATJOB</th>
<th>COUNT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately satisfied</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little dissatisfied</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very dissatisfied</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
23. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

**RICHWORK**

- Continue to work ................................ 1
- Stop working ...................................... 2
- DON'T KNOW .................................... 8
24. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

**SPWRKSTA**

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.25) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 8  

**SPEVWORK**

- Yes (GO TO Q.25) 1
- No (GO TO IQ-8) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-8) 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (s/he) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 

NOW GO TO Q.25

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (s/he) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 

NOW GO TO Q.25

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (s/he) ever work for as long as one year?

Yes (GO TO Q.25) 1
No (GO TO IQ-8) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-8) 8
25. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: ________________________________________________________________

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _________________________________________________________________

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Self-employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Someone else</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
26. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (s/he) is directly responsible?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF YES:**

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does s/he) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF YES:**

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK EVERYONE:**

28. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
29. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

**CHILDS**

- NONE ............... (GO TO Q.31) .......... 0
- ONE ................. (ASK Q.30) .......... 1
- TWO ................ 2
- THREE .............. 3
- FOUR ............... 4
- FIVE ............... 5
- SIX ................ 6
- SEVEN .............. 7
- EIGHT OR MORE ...... 8

30. How old were you when your first child was born?

**AGEKDBRN**

31. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A great deal of confidence</th>
<th>Only some confidence</th>
<th>Hardly any confidence at all</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONBUS a. Major companies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONCLERG b. Organized religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONEDUC c. Education</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONFED d. Executive branch of the federal government</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONLABOR e. Organized labor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONPRESS f. Press</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMEDIC g. Medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTV h. TV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONJUDGE i. U. S. Supreme Court</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONSCI j. Scientific community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONLEGIS k. Congress</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
32. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor</th>
<th>Government should not concern itself with income differences.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

33. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPKATH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, allowed ..................................... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not allowed ..................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ..................................... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLATH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, allowed ..................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not allowed ..................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ..................................... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIBATH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Favor ..................................... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not favor ..................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ..................................... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
34. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

**SPKRAC**

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed ............................................. 1
- Not allowed ............................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**COLRAC**

- Yes, allowed ............................................. 4
- Not allowed ............................................. 5
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**LIBRAC**

- Favor ...................................................... 1
- Not favor ................................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

35. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

**SM**

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed to speak .................................. 1
- Not allowed ............................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

**COLCOM**

- Yes, fired ................................................ 4
- Not fired ................................................. 5
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**LIBCOM**

- Favor ...................................................... 1
- Not favor ................................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8
36. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

**SPKMil**

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed ........................................ 1
- Not allowed ........................................... 2
- DON'T KNOW ........................................... 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**COLMil**

- Yes, allowed ........................................... 4
- Not allowed ............................................. 5
- DON'T KNOW ............................................. 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

**LIBMil**

- Favor ...................................................... 1
- Not favor ............................................... 2
- DON'T KNOW ............................................. 8

37. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

**SPKHomo**

- Yes, allowed ............................................. 1
- Not allowed .............................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW .............................................. 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

**COLHomo**

- Yes, allowed ............................................. 4
- Not allowed .............................................. 5
- DON'T KNOW .............................................. 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

**LIBHomo**

- Favor ...................................................... 1
- Not favor ............................................... 2
- DON'T KNOW ............................................. 8
38. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

**HAPMAR**

- Very happy ........................................ 1
- Pretty happy ...................................... 2
- Not too happy ..................................... 3
- DON'T KNOW ................................. 8

39. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

**HAP**

- Very happy ........................................ 1
- Pretty happy ...................................... 2
- Not too happy ..................................... 3
40. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]

1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

CHILDVAL1   [NUMBER]   a. MOST IMPORTANT

CHILDVAL2   b. Which comes next in importance?   [NUMBER]   b. 2ND MOST

CHILDVAL3   c. Which comes third?   [NUMBER]   c. 3RD MOST

CHILDVAL4   d. Which comes fourth?   [NUMBER]   d. 4TH MOST

CHILDVAL5   e. INTERVIEWER: RECORD REMAINING NUMBER.   [NUMBER]   e. LEAST IMPORTANT

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

HEALTH

Excellent ............................................. 1
Good ............................................. 2
Fair ............................................. 3
Poor ............................................. 4
DON'T KNOW ................................... 8

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

GRASS

Should ............................................. 1
Should not .................................... 2
NO OPINION .................................. 8

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

CAPPUN

Favor ............................................. 1
Oppose ........................................... 2
DON'T KNOW .................................. 8
44. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

GUNLAW

- Favor ........................................ 1
- Oppose ........................................ 2
- DON'T KNOW ................................. 8

45. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

COURTS

- Too harshly .................................... 1
- Not harshly enough ........................... 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) ............ 3
- DON'T KNOW ................................. 8

46. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

FEAR

- Yes ............................................ 1
- No ............................................. 2
- DON'T KNOW ................................. 8

47. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

HUINF

- Yes, RESPONDENT DOES ...................... 1
- Yes, SPOUSE DOES ............................. 2
- Yes, BOTH DO ................................. 3
- No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS ........ 4

48. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

OWNGUN

- Yes ............................................ (ASK A) ................. 1
- No ............................................. (GO TO Q.49) ............ 2

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

PISTOL
- Pistol ........................................... 1

SHOTGUN
- Shotgun ........................................ 2

RIFLE
- Rifle ............................................ 3

GUNOTH
- Other (SPECIFY) ............................... 4

GUNDK
- DON'T KNOW ................................. 8  GUNSPEC
B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

ROWGUN

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................... 2

49. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

POLHITOK

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................... 2
NOT SURE ........................................ 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>NOT SURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLABUSE had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLMURDR was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLESCAP was attempting to escape from custody?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLATTAK was attacking the policeman with his fists?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

50. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

CLASS

Lower class ........................................... 1
Working class ....................................... 2
Middle class ........................................ 3
Upper class ......................................... 4

51. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

SATFIN

Pretty well satisfied ..................................... 1
More or less satisfied .................................... 2
Not satisfied at all ..................................... 3
DON'T KNOW ............................................ 8
B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

**FINALTER**
- Getting better ...................................... 1
- Getting worse ...................................... 2
- Stayed the same .................................... 3
- DON'T KNOW ........................................ 8

52. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is—far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

**FINRELA**
- Far below average .................................. 1
- Below average ...................................... 2
- Average ............................................. 3
- Above average ..................................... 4
- Far above average ................................. 5
- DON'T KNOW ........................................ 8

53. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

**PARSOL**
- Much better ........................................ 1
- Somewhat better ................................... 2
- About the same ..................................... 3
- Somewhat worse ................................... 4
- Much worse ........................................ 5
- DON'T KNOW ........................................ 8

54. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

**KIDSSOL**
- Much better ........................................ 1
- Somewhat better ................................... 2
- About the same ..................................... 3
- Somewhat worse ................................... 4
- Much worse ........................................ 5
- NO CHILDREN (VOLUNTEERED) ............... 6
- DON'T KNOW ........................................ 8
55. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly agree with the following statement:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

**GOODLIFE**

- Strongly agree ................. 1
- Agree .......................... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree .... 3
- Disagree ......................... 4
- Strongly disagree .............. 5
- DON'T KNOW .................... 8

56. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

**HELPFUL**

- Try to be helpful .................. 1
- Just look out for themselves .... 2
- DEPENDS .......................... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..................... 8

57. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

**AGFD**

- A good idea ........................ 1
- Bad idea ........................... 2
- DEPENDS .......................... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..................... 8

58. Here are some opinions some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

**RACPIUSIL**

A. (Blacks/African-Americans) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Agree Slightly</th>
<th>Disagree Slightly</th>
<th>Disagree Strongly</th>
<th>NO OPINION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
59. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION 60 INTENTIONALLY OMITTED.**

61. IF R IS FEMALE, READ LATINA; IF MALE, READ LATINO

Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes (ASK A)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No (GO TO Q.62)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF YES, ASK A:

A. Which group are you from? (SHOW CARD)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rican</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuban</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIS2SPEC**
62. What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RACECEN1</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>FIRST MENTION</th>
<th>SECOND MENTION</th>
<th>THIRD MENTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RACECEN2</td>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RACECEN3</td>
<td>American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMINSPECI, 2, 3</td>
<td>Please name enrolled or principal tribe</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Indian</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filipino</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Asian</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIASPECI, 2, 3</td>
<td>Please name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guamanian or Chamorro</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samoan</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACFSPECI, 2, 3</td>
<td>Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTRCSPECI, 2, 2</td>
<td>Some other race</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF R HAS CHOSEN TWO OR MORE RACES IN Q.62, YOU WILL NEED TO ASSIGN R TO ONE GROUP IN ORDER TO FOLLOW SKIP PATTERNS ON LATTER QUESTIONS. USE R'S FIRST MENTION FOR DETERMINING RACE FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS.

IQ-11, QUESTIONS 63 INTENTIONALLY OMITTED
ASK Q.63.5 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE (BLACKS ARE ASKED ABOUT WHITES AND NON-BLACKS ARE ASKED ABOUT BLACKS):

63.5. Are there any [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] living in this neighborhood now?

RACLIVE

| Yes | 1 |
| No  | 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | 8 |

64. Are the people who work where you work all White, mostly White, about half and half, mostly Black, or all Black?

RACWORK

| All white | 1 |
| Mostly White | 2 |
| About half and half | 3 |
| Mostly Black | 4 |
| All Black | 5 |
| DON'T KNOW | 8 |

65. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this likely, somewhat likely, or not likely to happen these days?

DF

| Very likely | 1 |
| Somewhat likely | 2 |
| Not very likely | 8 |

66. A. In general, how close do you feel to Blacks?

CLOSEBLK

| HAND | CARD |
| 11 |

| Not at all close | 1 |
| Neither one feeling nor the other | 2 |
| Very close | 3 |

| Not at All Close | 1 |
| Neither one feeling nor the Other | 2 |
| Very Close | 3 |
| DON'T KNOW | 98 |
B. And in general how close do you feel to Whites?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at All Close</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither one feeling nor the Other</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very Close</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUESTIONS 67-74 INTENTIONALLY OMITTED

ASK EVERYONE:

75. Here are a few questions on another subject. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Would take advantage of you</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would try to be fair</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEPENDS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
76. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion . . .
READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. If she is married and does not want any more children?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. If the woman’s own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. The woman wants it for any reason?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

77. A. Turning to another topic: There’s been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner— is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XMARSEX</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Always wrong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost always wrong</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong only sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex— do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOMOSEX</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Always wrong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost always wrong</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong only sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

78. A. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

GETAHEAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hard work is most important</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luck or help from other people most important</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

LIFE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exciting</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Routine</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dull</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO OPINION</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

TRUST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Most people can be trusted</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can't be too careful</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER, DEPENDS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

79. A. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

XMOVIE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

PORNLAW

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 34
80. The next few questions are about a different subject. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TAX</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About right</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too low</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

81. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRTPREF</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO PREFERENCE</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PARTYSPEC**

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARTYSTRG</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very strong</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOW GO TO Q82**

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARTYIND</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEITHER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

82. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLVIEWS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extremely liberal</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly liberal</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate, middle of the road</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly conservative</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Opinion</td>
<td>Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremely conservative</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
83. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at Card 13. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HELPPOOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS</th>
<th>I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS THEMSELVES</th>
<th>I STRONGLY DON'T AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

84. Now look at Card 14. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HELPNOT

HAND CARD A15

I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING TOO MUCH

1 2 3 4 5

8

85. Look at Card 15. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HELPICK

HAND CARD A16

I STRONGLY AGREE IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO HELP
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES

1 2 3 4 5

8

86. Now look at Card 16. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans). Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HELPLK

HAND CARD A17

I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNMENT IS OBLIGATED TO HELP BLACKS
I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS
I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES

1 2 3 4 5

8
87. A. In 2000, you remember that Gore ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voted</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not vote</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ineligible</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED TO ANSWER</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF VOTED:**

[1] Did you vote for Gore or Bush?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gore</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NADER</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other candidate</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn't vote for</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/can't</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gore</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NADER</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/can't</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
87. B. Now in 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

**VOTE96**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voted</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not vote</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ineligible</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED TO ANSWER</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF VOTED:**

[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?

**PRES96**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dole</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perot</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other candidate (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

**IF96WHO**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dole</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perot</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
88. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preference</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protestant</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify religion and/or church denomination and go to Q.89)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

*(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)*

**BAPTIST**

- American Baptist Association
- American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A
- National Baptist Convention of America
- National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc
- Southern Baptist Convention
- Other Baptist Churches (specify)

**METHODIST**

- African Methodist Episcopal Church
- African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
- United Methodist Church
- Other Methodist Churches (specify)

**LUTHERAN**

- American Lutheran Church
- Lutheran Church in America
- Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod
- Other Lutheran Churches (specify)

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE:** Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

- Lutheran, Don't know which

**PRESBYTERIAN**

- Presbyterian Church in the United States
- United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America
- Other Presbyterian Churches (specify)

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE:** Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

- Presbyterian, Don't know which

**OTHER (SPECIFY)**

- Episcopal Church
- Other (specify)
- No denomination given or non-denominational church

---

Last Update: November 26, 2001 (8:58PM)
88. (continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

89. Would you call yourself a strong (PREREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.88 OR Q.88A) or not a very strong (PREREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.88 OR Q.88A)?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very strong</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMEWHAT STRONG</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

90. In what religion were you raised?

RELIG16

Protestant ........................................ 1
Catholic ........................................ 2
Jewish ........................................ 3
None ........................................ 4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.91) ........ 5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTEVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

DENOM16

American Baptist Association ........................................ 10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A .................................... 11
National Baptist Convention of America ................................ 12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc ................................. 13
Southern Baptist Convention ........................................ 14
Other Baptist Churches
(SPECIFY) ............................................................. 15
Baptist, Don't know which ........................................ 18
METHODOIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church ....................................... 20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ................................. 21
United Methodist Church ........................................ 22
Other Methodist Churches
(SPECIFY) ............................................................. 23
Methodist, Don't know which ........................................ 28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church .................................................. 30
Lutheran Church in America ........................................ 31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ........................................ 32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ..................................... 33
Other Lutheran Churches
(SPECIFY) ............................................................. 34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .................................. 35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which ........................................ 38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States ................................ 40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America ........ 41
Other Presbyterian Churches
(SPECIFY) ............................................................. 42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ........................................ 43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which ........................................ 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH ...................................................... 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) .......................................................... 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH .......... 70

Last Update: November 26, 2001 (8:58PM)
H:\5593\DEV\QUEUE\QueueFiles\ABallot3.wpd
90. (continued)

IF JEWSH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

_JEW16_

- Orthodox .................................. 1
- Conservative .............................. 2
- Reform .................................. 3
- None of these ........................... 4

91. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

_ATTEND_

- NEVER ........................................ 00
- LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR .............. 01
- ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR ...... 02
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR ............... 03
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH ................. 04
- 2-3 TIMES A MONTH .................... 05
- NEARLY EVERY WEEK .................. 06
- EVERY WEEK .............................. 07
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK .............. 08

92. Now turning to a different topic: Do you believe there is life after death?

_POSTLIFE_

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ......................................... 2
- DON'T KNOW ............................. 8

93. About how often do you pray? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

_PRIY_

- SEVERAL TIMES A DAY .................. 1
- ONCE A DAY ................................ 2
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK ............... 3
- ONCE A WEEK .............................. 4
- LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ............. 5
94. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ FIRST THREE
STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

**BIBLE**

- The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word ........................................ 1
- The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word ....................... 2
- The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man ........................................... 3
- OTHER .......................................................................................................................... 4
- DON'T KNOW ............................................................................................................. 8

95. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?

**RGRADE**

- No formal school .......... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 0
- 1st grade ................. (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 1
- 2nd grade ............... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 2
- 3rd grade ............. (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 3
- 4th grade ........... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 4
- 5th grade .......... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 5
- 6th grade ........... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 6
- 7th grade ........ (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 7
- 8th grade ......... (SKIP TO IQ-12) .......... 8
- 9th grade ......... (ASK Q. 96 A&B ) .......... 9
- 10th grade ........ (ASK Q. 96 A&B ) .......... 10
- 11th grade .......... (ASK Q. 96 A&B ) .......... 11
- 12th grade .......... (ASK Q. 96 A&B ) .......... 12
- DON'T KNOW .......... (ASK Q. 96 A&B ) .......... 98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

96. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

**RDIPLMA**

- Yes ................................ (ASK B) .......... 1
- No ................................ (ASK B) .......... 2
- DON'T KNOW ............... (ASK B) .......... 8

96. B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

**RCOL**

- Yes ................................ (ASK [1] and [2]) .......... 1
- No ................................ (GO TO IQ-12) .......... 2
- DON'T KNOW ............... (GO TO IQ-12) .......... 8

**Last Update: November 26, 2001 (8:58PM)**

H:\5593\DEV\QUEX\QuexFiles\ABallot3.wpd
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

IF YES TO B:
[1] How many years did you complete?

**RCOLCOM**

1 year ........................................... 13
2 years ........................................... 14
3 years ........................................... 15
4 years ........................................... 16
5 years ........................................... 17
6 years ........................................... 18
7 years ........................................... 19
8 or more years ................................ 20
DON'T KNOW .................. (ASK [2]) ........... 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

**RCOLDEG**

Yes ........................................... (ASK [3]) ........... 1
No ........................................... (GO TO IQ-12) ......... 2
DON'T KNOW .................. (GO TO IQ-12) ........... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

**RDEGHI**

Associate/Junior College ....................... 2
Bachelor's ....................................... 3
Graduate ......................................... 4
DON'T KNOW .................. ........................ 8

IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 16: IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED ........ (ASK Qs. 97-98) ........ 1
NO, R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED .... (GO TO Q. 99) ........ 2

97. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

**SPGRADE**

No formal school .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 9
1st grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 10
2nd grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 11
3rd grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 12
4th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 13
5th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 14
6th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 15
7th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 16
8th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 17
9th grade .................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 18
10th grade ................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 19
11th grade ................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 20
12th grade ................. (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 21
DON'T KNOW ............... (ASK Q. 98 A&B) ........... 22

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:
A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

**SPDIPLMA**

Yes .................................................. (ASK B) ................. 1
No .................................................. (ASK B) ...................... 2
DON'T KNOW ........................................ (ASK B) .................. 8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

**SPCOL**

Yes .................................................. (ASK [1] and [2]) ........ 1
No .................................................. (GO TO Q.99) ................... 2
DON'T KNOW .......................................... (GO TO Q.99) .......... 8

If yes to B:

[1] How many years did (s/he) complete?

**SPCOLCOM**

1 year .................................................. 13
2 years .................................................. 14
3 years .................................................. 15
4 years .................................................. 16
5 years .................................................. 17
6 years .................................................. 18
7 years .................................................. 19
8 or more years ...................................... 20
DON'T KNOW ........................................ (ASK [2]) ............... 98

[2] Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

**SPDEG**

Yes .................................................. (ASK [3]) ................. 1
No .................................................. (GO TO Q.99) ................... 2
DON'T KNOW .......................................... (GO TO Q.99) .......... 8

If yes to [2]:


**SPDEGHI**

Associate/Junior College ............................................... 2
Bachelor's ................................................................... 3
Graduate ...................................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8

99. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

**UNION**

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS ............................... 1
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS ................................. 2
YES, BOTH BELONG .................................. 3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS . 4

100. Were you born in this country?

**BORN**

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW .......................................... 8
101. Were both your parents born in this country? (If the respondent is uncertain of parent, use same persons as specified in Q.5.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRANIN</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOTH BORN IN U.S.</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER YES, FATHER NO</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER NO, FATHER YES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER YES, FATHER DK</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER NO, FATHER DK</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER DK, FATHER YES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER DK, FATHER NO</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER DK, FATHER DK</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEITHER BORN IN U.S.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

102. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRANIN</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

103. How many were born outside the United States?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRANOUT</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ONE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWO</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THREE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUR</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
104. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

**UNRELATI**

Yes .......................... (GO TO Q.105) .................. 1

No .......................... (ASK A) .......................... 2

**IF NO:**

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

**LAT2**

NUMBER OF PERSONS: __________

105. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--2001--from any job or employment?

**EARNRS**

NUMBER OF PERSONS: __________
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2002 (GSS) QUESTIONNAIRE  
Section A - Core - Ballot 3

106. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year—2001—before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

**INCOME98**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>UNDER $1,000</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>$1,000 to 2,999</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>3,000 to 3,999</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>$4,000 to 4,999</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>$5,000 to 5,999</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>$6,000 to 6,999</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>$7,000 to 7,999</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>$8,000 to 9,999</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>$10,000 to 12,499</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>$12,500 to 14,999</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>$15,000 to 17,499</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>$17,500 to 19,999</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>$20,000 to 22,499</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>$22,500 to 24,999</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>$25,000 to 29,999</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>$30,000 to 34,999</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q</td>
<td>$35,000 to 39,999</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>$40,000 to 49,999</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>$50,000 to 59,999</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>$60,000 to 74,999</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>$75,000 to 89,999</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>$90,000 to 109,999</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>$110,000 or Over</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.
107. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.19) in 2001?

**RINCOME1**

Yes ........ (ASK A) ........................................ 1

No ........ (GO TO SECTION B, Q.1) ...................... 2

**IF YES:**

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.19) from all sources, fall for 2001?

**RINCOME98**

That is, before taxes or other deductions.

A. UNDER $1,000 ........................................... 1
B. $1,000 to $2,999 ........................................ 2
C. $3,000 to 3,999 ......................................... 3
D. $4,000 to 4,999 ......................................... 4
E. $5,000 to 5,999 ......................................... 5
F. $6,000 to 6,999 ......................................... 6
G. $7,000 to 7,999 ......................................... 7
H. $8,000 to 9,999 ......................................... 8
I. $10,000 to 12,499 ....................................... 9
J. $12,500 to 14,999 ...................................... 10
K. $15,000 to 17,499 ...................................... 11
L. $17,500 to 19,999 ...................................... 12
M. $20,000 to 22,499 ...................................... 13
N. $22,500 to 24,999 ...................................... 14
O. $25,000 to 29,999 ...................................... 15
P. $30,000 to 34,999 ...................................... 16
Q. $35,000 to 39,999 ...................................... 17
R. $40,000 to 49,999 ...................................... 18
S. $50,000 to 59,999 ...................................... 19
T. $60,000 to 74,999 ...................................... 20
U. $75,000 to 89,999 ...................................... 21
V. $90,000 to 109,999 ..................................... 22
W. $110,000 or Over ...................................... 23
REFUSED ...................................................... 24
DON'T KNOW ............................................... 98
108. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was:

*INCLEV16*

- Far below average .................. 1
- Below average .......................... 2
- Average .................................. 3
- Above average ........................... 4
- Far above average ...................... 5
SECTION B
Predjudice – Ballot 1-6

1. When you think about yourself, how important is your ethnic group membership to your sense of who you are? ETHIMP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hand Card B1</th>
<th>Very Important</th>
<th>Moderately Important</th>
<th>Slightly Important</th>
<th>Not at All Important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Very Important ............................................................ 1
Moderately Important .................................................... 2
Slightly Important ....................................................... 3
Not at All Important ..................................................... 4

Here are some opinions some people have expressed in connection with ethnic issues in the United States. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each one.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hand Card B2</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Harmony in the United States is best achieved by down playing or ignoring ethnic differences. ETHIGNOR

Strongly Agree ............................................................ 1
Agree ................................................................. 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree ........................................ 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ..................................................... 5

3. Ethnic minority groups will never really fit in with mainstream American culture. ETHNOFIT

Strongly Agree ............................................................ 1
Agree ................................................................. 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree ........................................ 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ..................................................... 5

4. If we want to help create a harmonious society, we must recognize that each ethnic group has the right to maintain its own unique traditions. ETHTRADS

Strongly Agree ............................................................ 1
Agree ................................................................. 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree ........................................ 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ..................................................... 5
5. In order to have a smoothly functioning society, members of ethnic minorities must better adapt to the ways of mainstream American culture.

**ETHADAPT**

- Strongly Agree ........................................ 1
- Agree ..................................................... 2
- Neither Agree nor Disagree .......................... 3
- Disagree .................................................. 4
- Strongly Disagree ...................................... 5

6. In general, how warm or cool do you feel towards African Americans?

**FEELBLKS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hand Card</th>
<th>Very Warm</th>
<th>Very Cool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B3</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very Warm ........................................ 1
- .................................................................. 2
- .................................................................. 3
- .................................................................. 4
- .................................................................. 5
- .................................................................. 6
- .................................................................. 7
- .................................................................. 8
- Very Cool ............................................. 9

7. In general, how warm or cool do you feel towards Asian Americans?

**FEELASNS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hand Card</th>
<th>Very Warm</th>
<th>Very Cool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B3</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very Warm ........................................ 1
- .................................................................. 2
- .................................................................. 3
- .................................................................. 4
- .................................................................. 5
- .................................................................. 6
- .................................................................. 7
- .................................................................. 8
- Very Cool ............................................. 9

8. In general, how warm or cool do you feel towards Hispanics?

**FEELHSPS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hand Card</th>
<th>Very Warm</th>
<th>Very Cool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B3</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very Warm ........................................ 1
- .................................................................. 2
- .................................................................. 3
- .................................................................. 4
- .................................................................. 5
- .................................................................. 6
- .................................................................. 7
- .................................................................. 8
- Very Cool ............................................. 9
SECTION B
Predjudice – Ballot 1-6

9. In general, how warm or cool do you feel towards white or Caucasian Americans?

FEELWHTS

Very Warm ......................................................... 1
........................................................................... 2
........................................................................... 3
........................................................................... 4
........................................................................... 5
........................................................................... 6
........................................................................... 7
........................................................................... 8
Very Cool ................................................................... 9

Think about the various ethnic groups within the US including Whites, African Americans, Asian Americans, Hispanics, Native Americans, and so on. To what extent do you agree with the following statement.

Hand Card B4

10. Individuals who belong to the same ethnic group tend to be fairly similar to one another.

ETHSAME

Strongly Agree ......................................................... 1
Agree ..................................................................... 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree .................................. 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ................................................... 5

Now think only about ethnic minority groups within the US such as African Americans, Asian Americans, Hispanics, and Native Americans. To what extent do you agree with the following statement.

11. Ethnic minority groups in the US are very distinct and very different from one another.

ETHDIFF

Strongly Agree ......................................................... 1
Agree ..................................................................... 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree .................................. 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ................................................... 5

Think about Whites in the US compared to ethnic minority groups. To what extent do you agree with the following statement.

12. Whites as a group are very distinct and different from ethnic minority groups.

WHTSDIFF

Strongly Agree ......................................................... 1
Agree ..................................................................... 2
Neither Agree nor Disagree .................................. 3
Disagree ............................................................... 4
Strongly Disagree ................................................... 5
SECTION C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

This section is about physicians telling patients about how health insurance and managed care policies affect health care. First, I will ask you about your health care. Later, you will hear a recorded conversation between a doctor and patient and I’ll ask some questions about the conversation.

PHYSICIAN AND HEALTH PLAN

1. Do you have a regular doctor or clinic?
   REGDOC
   YES.......................................................................................... 1
   NO .............................................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ................................................................. (SKIP TO QUESTION 3) 7
   DON'T KNOW ...................................................... (SKIP TO QUESTION 3) 8

2. Have you been a patient with this doctor or clinic for more than one year?
   REGDOCYR
   YES.......................................................................................... 1
   NO .............................................................................................. 2

I will read you some statements of beliefs people have. Please look at the card and decide which answer best applies to you.

3. I prefer that my doctor offers me choices and asks my opinion.
   DOCASKME
   Strongly agree................................................................. 1
   Moderately agree ............................................................. 2
   Slightly agree ................................................................. 3
   Slightly disagree ............................................................. 4
   Moderately disagree ....................................................... 5
   Strongly disagree ............................................................ 6
   REFUSED........................................................................... 7
   DON'T KNOW............................................................... 8
SECTION C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

4. I prefer to leave decisions about my medical care up to my doctor.

DOCDECID

Strongly agree .......................................................... 1
Moderately agree ...................................................... 2
Slightly agree ............................................................ 3
Slightly disagree ......................................................... 4
Moderately disagree .................................................. 5
Strongly disagree ....................................................... 6
REFUSED .................................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... 8

5. I prefer to rely on my doctor’s knowledge and not try to find out about my condition on my own.

DOCRELY

Strongly agree .......................................................... 1
Moderately agree ...................................................... 2
Slightly agree ............................................................ 3
Slightly disagree ......................................................... 4
Moderately disagree .................................................. 5
Strongly disagree ....................................................... 6
REFUSED .................................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... 8

6. Do you have any health insurance, including Medicare or Medicaid?

HLTHINSR

YES ................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................. (SKIP TO QUESTION 10) 2
REFUSED ........................................................... (SKIP TO QUESTION 10) 7
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... (SKIP TO QUESTION 10) 8

7. Do you feel that you had enough choices among different doctors in your health insurance plan when you chose your current doctor?

CHOSEDOC

YES ................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................. 2
REFUSED ........................................................... 7
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... 8
SECTIO N C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

8. Does your health insurance plan have restrictions, for example limits on getting tests and getting care from specialists?

INSRLMTS
YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... 7
DON’T KNOW .................................................. 8

9. Have you, or anyone in your household, ever had difficulty getting a test or getting care from a specialist when you felt you needed to?

DIFFCARE
YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... 7
DON’T KNOW .................................................. 8

10. Some doctors or groups may be paid more if they limit the use of expensive tests or the use of specialists. Such arrangements are known as financial incentives. Have you heard of such arrangements before now?

FININC
Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2

If Q. 6 = YES
Please assume that your health plan has a financial incentive for your doctor to limit the use of expensive tests.

If Q. 6 = NO, REF, or DK
Please assume that you have a health plan and the plan has a financial incentive for your doctor to limit the use of expensive tests.

11. How important is it for you to be told about these financial incentives?

FININC1
Very important ................................................... 1
Somewhat important ......................................... 2
Neither important nor unimportant .................. 3
Somewhat unimportant .................................... 4
Very unimportant ............................................. 5
REFUSED ....................................................... 7
DON’T KNOW .................................................. 8
SECTION C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

12. When do you think is the best time to be told about these financial incentives? READ RESPONSES.
   FININC2
   When you enroll in a health plan .................................................. 1
   When you first see your doctor .................................................... 2
   When you need a test or specialist .............................................. 3
   DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8

13. Who is the best person to tell you about these financial incentives? READ RESPONSES.
   FININC3
   Your doctor ................................................................................ 1
   A representative of your health plan ....................................... 2
   BOTH YOUR DOCTOR AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF YOUR HEALTH PLAN ...... 3
   DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8

14. How likely would you be to ask your regular doctor whether he or she has financial incentives that limit the use of expensive tests?
   FININC4
   HAND CARD C3
   Very likely ................................................................................ 1
   Somewhat likely ........................................................................ 2
   Neither likely nor unlikely ...................................................... 3
   Somewhat unlikely ..................................................................... 4
   Very unlikely ............................................................................. 5
   REFUSED .................................................................................. 7
   DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8

DOCTOR-PATIENT CONVERSATION

Now I will play the conversation (randomly assigned)

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE PLAY THE TAPE MARKED “INTRODUCTION”. AFTER THE TAPE HAS PLAYED, SAY:

15. Do you believe what the doctor just told you?
   BELVEDOC
   YES ............................................................................................ 1
   NO .............................................................................................. 2
   MAYBE ...................................................................................... 3
   REFUSED .................................................................................. 7
   DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8
### SECTION C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16. Do you think the doctor provided enough information about financial incentives?</td>
<td>DOCINFO</td>
<td>YES NO MAYBE REFUSED DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>1 2 3 7 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. Do you agree with the doctor’s decision to not order the MRI at this time?</td>
<td>DOCNOMRI</td>
<td>YES NO MAYBE REFUSED DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>1 2 3 7 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. Based on what the doctor has just told you, how satisfied would you be with the office visit? Would you rate the visit as...</td>
<td>DOCSAT</td>
<td>Excellent Very good Good Fair, or Poor REFUSED DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 7 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. How much would you trust the doctor to put your health above costs? Would you say...</td>
<td>DOCCOSTS</td>
<td>Completely Mostly Somewhat A little, or Not at all? REFUSED DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 7 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION C
Doctors and Patients – Ballot 1-6

20. Based on what the doctor has just told you, if you could, would you switch physicians?

DOCSWTCH
YES.................................................................1
NO.................................................................2
MAYBE........................................................3
REFUSED.........................................................7
DON'T KNOW..................................................8

21. Based on what the doctor has just told you, if you could, would you change health insurance plans?

INSRCHNG
YES.................................................................1
NO.................................................................2
MAYBE........................................................3
REFUSED.........................................................7
DON'T KNOW..................................................8

22. Based on what the doctor has just told you, would you seek a second opinion from another physician?

SECOPIN
YES.................................................................1
NO.................................................................2
MAYBE........................................................3
REFUSED.........................................................7
DON'T KNOW..................................................8
INTRODUCTION TO STRATEGIES

Imagine you’ve been experiencing headaches. You visit your doctor and talk to him about your symptoms. You also tell the doctor that you’ve been feeling a lot of stress lately. After doing a complete examination, the doctor decides that the headaches are probably due to stress. The doctor wants to work with you over the next month to reduce your stress.

You want to have an MRI to make sure everything is OK. An MRI is a special and expensive type of x-ray that allows doctors to take detailed pictures of parts of the body such as the heart, spinal cord, or head.

Remember that after your complete examination the doctor thinks you don’t need the MRI. Then imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about the MRI and financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

COMMUNICATION STRATEGIES

Imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

STRATEGY 1: DIRECT INFORMATION RE: FINANCES (DISCLOSURE ABOUT PLAN) (cognitive centered communication)

PAT: I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

DOC: Our physician’s group does have financial incentives to keep costs down by avoiding tests when they are not necessary. However, no single decision about an MRI affects my salary. In my opinion an MRI is not needed in your case.
Imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

STRATEGY 2: COMMON ENEMY (affective centered communication)

PAT: I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

DOC: It used to be that physicians were able to provide tests for patients just to set their minds at rest. Unfortunately, your health plan won’t allow me to do it for that reason. Even though I’d like to order it for you, your plan is not going to pay for it.

STRATEGY 3: EMOTION HANDLING (affective centered communication)

PAT: I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

DOC: I can understand that you’re worried about whether everything is OK. It also sounds like you’re worried that I’m not ordering the test because it’s too expensive. These days with Managed Care lots of people share your worries about this. I want to set your mind at rest because I truly do not think that the test is needed at this point.

Imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

STRATEGY 4: NEGOTIATION (affective centered communication)

PAT: I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

DOC: I understand that you’d like an MRI to make sure that everything is OK. But based on your symptoms, I really don’t think you need one. I’d like to treat you for a month or so and then talk again about whether we need an MRI. Would that be acceptable to you?
Imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

**STRATEGY 5: “I’M THE EXPERT” (cognitive centered communication)**

**PAT:** I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

**DOC:** I’ve had a lot of experience taking care of patients with problems like yours. The problem you’re having is really quite common. You should follow the treatment I’ve outlined, and then I can reevaluate the situation again in a month.

Imagine that you have the following conversation with the doctor about financial incentives. In this dialogue, the patient speaks first.

**STRATEGY 6: DENYING INFLUENCES (PATERNALISTIC) (cognitive centered communication)**

**PAT:** I’d feel better if I had an MRI. I’m worried that you won’t order it because it’s too expensive.

**DOC:** I usually don’t order an MRI under circumstances like yours. There’s no outside pressure that has made any difference in how I treat patients with headaches. You may set your mind at rest that I’m doing this because this is how I practice medicine.
1. How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job? 

**WRKTYPE**

**FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D1**

I work as an independent contractor, independent consultant, or freelance worker .................. 1

I am on-call, and work only when called to work .................. 2

I am paid by a temporary agency .................. 3

I work for a contractor who provides workers and services to others under contract .................. 4

I am a regular, permanent employee (standard work arrangement) .................. 5

DON'T KNOW DK

REFUSED ................................. RF

2. How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer? 

**YEARSJB1**

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** If respondent has been in current job for > 12 months, select ENTER YEARS and specify.

LESS THAN 6 MONTHS .......................... 1

6-12 MONTHS .......................... 2

YEARSJB2 1 OR MORE YEARS ............... SPECIFY _______ YEARS 3

DON'T KNOW .......................... DK

REFUSED .......................... RF

3. In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what? 

**WAYPAID**

Salaried .......................... 1

Paid by the hour .......................... 2

**PAIDSPEC**

Other (SPECIFY) ................................ 3

DON'T KNOW .......................... DK

REFUSED .......................... RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule?

WORKSCHED
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D2

Day shift ........................................ 1
Afternoon shift .................................. 2
Night shift ....................................... 3
Split shift ....................................... 4
Irregular shift/on-call .......................... 5
Rotating shifts .................................. 6
DON'T KNOW .................................. DK
REFUSED ...................................... RF

5. How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?
MOREDAYS
FI INSTRUCTION: IF “NONE”, WRITE 0; IF “DON'T KNOW”, WRITE DK; IF “REFUSED”, WRITE RF.

# OF DAYS: ____________________

6. When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)?
MUSTWORK

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ................................ DK
REFUSED ................................ RF

7. How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?
CHNGTME
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D3

Often ........................................ 1
Sometimes ................................ 2
Rarely ....................................... 3
Never ....................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ................................ DK
REFUSED ................................ RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

How often do you work at home as part of your job?

AKHOME
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D4

Never ........................................ 1 ➞ GO TO Q.10
A few times a year ................................. 2
About once a month ............................... 3
About once a week ............................... 4
More than once a week .......................... 5
Worker works mainly at home .................. 6
DON'T KNOW ................................. DK ➞ GO TO Q.10
REFUSED .................................... RF ➞ GO TO Q.10

9. Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason?

WHYWKHME
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D5

Worker wants to work at home .................. 1
Worker has to work at home to keep up with job .... 2
Other combinations and other reasons .......... 3
DON'T KNOW ................................. DK
REFUSED .................................... RF

10. How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters?

FAMWKOFF
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D6

Not at all hard .................................. 1
Not too hard .................................... 2
Somewhat hard .................................. 3
Very hard ....................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ................................. DK
REFUSED .................................... RF

11. How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life?

WKVSFAM
FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D7

Often .......................................... 1
Sometimes .................................... 2
Rarely ......................................... 3
Never ......................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ................................. DK
REFUSED .................................... RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job?

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D7

Often ........................................ 1
Sometimes .................................. 2
Rarely ....................................... 3
Never ........................................ 4
DON’T KNOW .............................. DK
REFUSED .................................. RF

13. After an average work day, about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue activities that you enjoy?

FI INSTRUCTION: IF “NONE”, WRITE 0; IF “DON’T KNOW”, WRITE DK; IF “REFUSED”, WRITE RF.

# OF HOURS: ______________________

14. Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other work for pay?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................... 2
DON’T KNOW ............................. DK
REFUSED .................................. RF

READ: Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15. My job requires that I keep learning new things</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. My job requires that I work very fast</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. I get to do a number of different things on my job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. I have a lot of say about what happens on my job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. My main satisfaction in life comes from my work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. I have too much work to do everything well</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. On my job, I know exactly what is expected of me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. My job lets me use my skills and abilities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EAD: Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.

### Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

| 23. | At the place where I work, I am treated with respect | RESPECT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 24. | I trust the management at the place where I work | TRUSTMAN | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 25. | The safety of workers is a high priority with management where I work | SAFETYWK | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 26. | There are no significant compromises or shortcuts taken when worker safety is at stake | SAFEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 27. | Where I work, employees and management work together to ensure the safest possible working conditions | TEAMSAFE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 28. | The safety and health conditions where I work are good | SAFEHLTH | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 29. | I am proud to be working for my employer | PROVDEMP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 30. | Conditions on my job allow me to be about as productive as I could be | PRODCTIV | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 31. | The place where I work is run in a smooth and effective manner | WKSMOOTH | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |
| 32. | Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests | TRDUNION | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | DK | RF |

33. In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you work mostly on your own? **PARTTEAM**

Yes, I work as part of a team ........................................... 1
No, I work mostly on my own ........................................... 2
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... DK
REFUSED ........................................................... RF

34. In your job, how often do you take part with others in making decisions that affect you? **WKDECIDE**

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D7

Often ................................................................. 1
Sometimes ....................................................... 2
Rarely ............................................................... 3
Never ............................................................... 4
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... DK
REFUSED ........................................................ RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

How often do you participate with others in helping set the way things are done on your job?

**INSTRUCTION:** SHOW HAND CARD D7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the work done?

**INSTRUCTION:** SHOW HAND CARD D7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

EAD: Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very true</th>
<th>Somewhat true</th>
<th>Not too true</th>
<th>Not at all true</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37.</td>
<td>The chances for promotion are good</td>
<td>PROMTEOK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.</td>
<td>I have an opportunity to develop my own special abilities</td>
<td>OPDEVEL</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39.</td>
<td>I receive enough help and equipment to get the job done</td>
<td>HLPEQUIP</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40.</td>
<td>I have enough information to get the job done</td>
<td>HAVEINFO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41.</td>
<td>I am given a lot of freedom to decide how to do my own work</td>
<td>WKFREEDOM</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42.</td>
<td>My fringe benefits are good</td>
<td>FRINGEOK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43.</td>
<td>My supervisor is concerned about the welfare of those under him or her</td>
<td>SUPCARES</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44.</td>
<td>I am free from the conflicting demands that other people make of me</td>
<td>CONDEMN</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45.</td>
<td>Promotions are handled fairly</td>
<td>PROMTEFR</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46.</td>
<td>The people I work with take a personal interest in me</td>
<td>COWRKINT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47.</td>
<td>The job security is good</td>
<td>JOBSECOK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48.</td>
<td>My supervisor is helpful to me in getting the job done</td>
<td>SUPHELP</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49.</td>
<td>I have enough time to get the job done</td>
<td>WRKTIME</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.</td>
<td>The people I work with can be relied on when I need help</td>
<td>COWRKHLP</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.</td>
<td>I have the training opportunities I need to perform my job safely and competently</td>
<td>TRAINOPS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

57. In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees?

ANVSEMP

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Relation Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither good nor bad</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite bad</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

53. Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending?

HVYLIFT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

54. Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures?

HANDMOVE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

55. When you do your job well, are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or employer?

WKPRAISE

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Praising</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maybe</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

56. When you do your job well, are you likely to get a bonus or pay increase?

WKBONUS

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bonus</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maybe</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

57. How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same type of work you do?

FAIREARN

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D10

Much less than you deserve ........................................ 1
Somewhat less than you deserve ................................. 2
About as much as you deserve ................................. 3
Somewhat more than you deserve .............................. 4
Much more than you deserve ................................. 5
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. DK
REFUSED ................................................................. RF

58. Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills?

RINCBLLS

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. DK
REFUSED ................................................................. RF

59. Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year?

AIDOFF

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. DK
REFUSED ................................................................. RF

60. How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now?

JOBFIND1

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D11

Very easy to find similar job ........................................ 1
Somewhat easy to find similar job .............................. 2
Not easy at all to find similar job .............................. 3
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. DK
REFUSED ................................................................. RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year
TRYNEWJB

INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D12

Very likely ........................................ 1
Somewhat likely ................................... 2
Not at all likely .................................... 3
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

62. Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age?
WKAGEISM

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

63. Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin?
WKRACISM

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

64. Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender?
WKSEXISM

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

65. In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job?
WKHARSEX

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

66. In the last 12 months, were you threatened or harassed in any other way by anyone while you were on the job?
WKHAROTH

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DON'T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

Would you say that in general your health is Excellent, Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor?

HEALTH1

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D13

Excellent ........................................ 1
Very good ........................................ 2
Good ........................................ 3
Fair ........................................ 4
Poor ........................................ 5
DON’T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF

IF WRKSTAT # 1, 2 OR 3 (R IS CURRENTLY NOT WORKING), GO TO SECTION G

68. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

PHYSLTH

FI INSTRUCTION: IF "NONE", WRITE 0; IF "DON’T KNOW", WRITE DK; IF "REFUSED", WRITE RF.

# OF DAYS IN PAST 30 DAYS: ________________

69. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good (# of days).

MNTLHLTH

FI INSTRUCTION: IF "NONE", WRITE 0; IF "DON’T KNOW", WRITE DK; IF "REFUSED", WRITE RF.

# OF DAYS IN PAST 30 DAYS: ________________

70. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation? (# of days).

HLTHDAYS

FI INSTRUCTION: IF "NONE", WRITE 0; IF "DON’T KNOW", WRITE DK; IF "REFUSED", WRITE RF.

# OF DAYS IN PAST 30 DAYS: ________________

71. How often do you find your work stressful?

STRESS

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D14

Always ........................................ 1
Often ........................................ 2
Sometimes .................................... 3
Hardly ever .................................. 4
Never ........................................ 5
DON’T KNOW ...................................... DK
REFUSED .......................................... RF
SECTION D
Quality of Work Life - Ballot 1-6

2. How often during the past month have you felt used up at the end of the day?

EDUP

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

73. In the past 12 months, have you had back pain every day for a week or more?

BACKPAIN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pain</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

74. In the past 12 months, have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms, or shoulders every day for a week or more?

PAINARMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pain</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

75. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been injured on the job?

HURTATWK

FI INSTRUCTION: IF "NONE", WRITE 0; IF "DON'T KNOW", WRITE DK; IF "REFUSED", WRITE RF.

# OF TIMES INJURED: ____________

76. All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job?

SATJOB1

FI INSTRUCTION: SHOW HAND CARD D16

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Satisfaction</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too satisfied</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION E
Worker’s Compensation - Ballot 1-6

1. Do you work for a private company, a non-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency?

   WORKFOR
   
   private company ........................................... 1
   non-profit organization [SKIP TO 6] ....................... 2
   government or government agency [SKIP TO 6] ........... 3
   do not know .................................................. 8

2. Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan?

   OWNSTOCK
   
   (INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: Stock in the company would include stock in an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, in a 401k or 403b plan, in a profit sharing plan, in a stock bonus plan or other retirement plan or company sponsored plan, or stock that you bought directly in your company. With the "no" answers we are trying to get at whether the company is a family business, proprietorship or partnership where there is no way they can buy stock or a corporation that does have stock but people have not bought it.)

   Yes .......................................................... 1
   
   No, I work for a company that does not have stock
   [GO TO QUESTION 5] ........................................ 2
   
   No, my company has stock but I do not own any
   of my company’s stock [GO TO QUESTION 4] ............. 3
   
   No, I do not own stock and I do not know if my
   company has stock [GO TO QUESTION 4] ............... 4
   
   I do not know if I own stock in my
   company [GO TO QUESTION 4] ................................ 5
SECTION E
Worker's Compensation - Ballot 1-6

GSS Questions on Shared Capitalism

3. Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today?

STOCKVAL1
(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: The form of the of the optimal answers is shown in order of priority. If the respondent says they cannot sell some of their stock because it is not vested or for some other reason, we still want the dollar value IF they sold all their stock.)

STOCKVAL2 $______ (exact amount: accept up to 9,999,999)

STOCKVAL3 $__-$__ (range)

__ Other
__ More than 9,999,999
__ Do not know

4. Do you currently hold any stock options in your company (vested or unvested)?

STOCKOPS
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Do not know ................................... 8

5. (ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.) In your job are you eligible for any type of performance-based pay, such as individual or group bonuses, or any type of profit-sharing?

EXTRAPAY
Yes ........................................ 1
No [SKIP TO Q.9] ................................... 2
Do not know [SKIP TO Q.9] ......................... 8

6. Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on? (mark all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Company profits or performance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPPERF</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Workgroup or department performance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION E**  
Worker’s Compensation - Ballot 1-6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>c.</th>
<th>Individual performance</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>RF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INDPERF</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2001?  
**EXTR2001**  
(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: Performance-based pay means as individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.)

- Yes [GO TO QUESTION 8] .................. 1  
- No [GO TO QUESTION 8A] .................. 2  
- Do not know [GO TO QUESTION 8A] ........... 8

8. What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2001?  
**EXTRAVAL**  
(INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWER: The form of the optimal answers is shown in order of priority.)

- **EXTRVAL1** $______ (exact amount: accept up to 9,999,999) [SKIP TO Q.9]  
- **EXTRVAL2** $___-$___ (range) [SKIP TO Q.9]  
  - More than 9,999,999 [SKIP TO Q.9]  
  - Other [SKIP TO Q.9]  
  - Do not know

8a. (IF ANSWERED NO OR DO NOT KNOW TO QUESTION 8 THEN ASK) What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments?  
**EXTRAYR**  
(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.)

- The year is _____. [GO TO QUESTION 8B]  
- DON’T KNOW [SKIP TO Q.9] .................. DK  
- REFUSED [SKIP TO Q.9] ..................... RF
SECTION E
Worker's Compensation - Ballot 1-6

8b. What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in that year?

YEARVAL1
(INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWER: The form of the optimal answers is shown in order of priority.)

YEARVAL2 $_____ (exact amount: accept up to 9,999,999)
YEARVAL3 $__-$____ (range)
More than 9,999,999
Other
Do not know

9. In your job how easy is it for you to see whether your co-workers are working well or poorly? On a scale of 0 to 10 please describe with 0 meaning not at all easy to see and 10 meaning very easy to see.

SEECOWRK Not at all easy to see ........................................ 0
........................................................................ 1
........................................................................ 2
........................................................................ 3
........................................................................ 4
........................................................................ 5
........................................................................ 6
........................................................................ 7
........................................................................ 8
........................................................................ 9

Very easy to see ......................................... 10

10. At your workplace, how hard would you say that people work with 0 meaning not at all hard and 10 meaning very hard?

COWRKHRD Not at all hard .......................................... 0
........................................................................ 1
........................................................................ 2
........................................................................ 3
........................................................................ 4
........................................................................ 5
........................................................................ 6
........................................................................ 7
........................................................................ 8
........................................................................ 9

Very hard ................................................. 10
SECTION E
Worker's Compensation - Ballot 1-6

11. If you were to see a fellow employee not working as hard or well as he or she should, how likely would you be to:

CHECKSUP

(INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWERS: If the respondent does not have a supervisor or manager, please check the applicable space.)

___(CHECK IF APPLICABLE) I do not have a supervisor or manager

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Not at all likely</th>
<th>Not very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Talk directly to the employee TALKEMP HANDCARD E4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Speak to your supervisor or manager TALKSUP HANDCARD E5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Do nothing DONOTHING HANDCARD E4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. Not counting people at work or family at home, about how many other friends or relatives do you keep in contact with at least once a year? __________________

NUMCNTCT

SKIP: IF Q1=0, GO TO Q2

Of these __________________ friends and relatives, about how many do you stay in contact with by:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HAND CARD F1</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1-2</th>
<th>3-5</th>
<th>6-10</th>
<th>11-15</th>
<th>16-25</th>
<th>26-50</th>
<th>&gt;50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i. Seeing them socially, face-to-face</td>
<td>INPERSON</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Talking with them on the telephone</td>
<td>BYPHONE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii. Exchanging cards or letters through U.S. postal mail</td>
<td>LETTERS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv. Seeing them at meetings or events related to church, clubs, or other groups</td>
<td>MEETINGS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Communicating through electronic mail or Instant messaging</td>
<td>BYEMAIL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Of these __________________ friends and relatives, about how many would you say you feel really close to, that is close enough to discuss personal or important problems with? __________________

NUMPROBS

SKIP: IF Q1.2=0, GO TO Q2

3. Of these [Fill in number in Q 1.2] friends and relatives that you feel really close to, how many do you stay in contact with through electronic mail or instant messaging? __________________

BYEMPROB
SECTION F
Internet (Short) – Ballot 1-3

2. Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?

Yes (GO TO Q.2c) ........................................... 1
No (GO TO Q.2a) ........................................... 2

a. Do you have access to the Internet or World Wide Web in your home through Web TV?

Yes (GO TO Q.2c) ........................................... 1
No (GO TO Q.2b) ........................................... 2

b. Do you have access to the Internet or World Wide Web through a Cellular Telephone, Palm Pilot or other Personal Digital Assistant (like “Blackberry”)

YES ......................................................... (GO TO Q.2c) 1
NO .................................................. (GO TO SECTION G) 2

c. About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

EMAILQU / EMAILTM

#: ________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

SKIP: IF Q2e=0, GO TO Q3

d. When did you first start using e-mail?

EMAILYR

This year (2002) .................................................. 1
In the last year (2001) ....................................... 2
1-2 years ago (2000) ........................................ 3
2-3 years ago (1999) ......................................... 4
3-4 years ago (1998) ......................................... 5
4-5 years ago (1997) ......................................... 6
5+ years ago (1990-6) ....................................... 7

3. Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]

USEWWW

Yes (GO TO Q.4) ........................................... 1
No (GO TO Q.6a) ........................................... 2

4. Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like chat rooms, Usenet groups, discussion forums, bulletin boards, and the like.)

WWWTM / WWWQU

#: ________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

SKIP: IF Q4=0, GO TO Q6
SECTION F
Internet (Short) – Ballot 1-3

5. When did you first start using the World Wide Web? (for purposes other than e-mail).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This year (2002)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the last year (2001)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 years ago (2000)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3 years ago (1999)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4 years ago (1998)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5 years ago (1997)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+ years ago (1990-6)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. a. Do you have one or more computers at your home? [INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE LAPTOPS THAT R CAN USE AT WORK OR HOME]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Computer Availability</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. Can you use the World Wide Web when you are at home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use of the Web</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. At your home are you connected to the World Wide Web through a regular telephone line connected to your computer, or through some other means?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection Method</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular telephone line</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other means</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

d. What is this other means by which you are connected to the World Wide Web?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection Type</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DSL or ISDN</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable modem</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web TV line</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless connection</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than one type of connection</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION F
Internet (Short) – Ballot 1-3

7. For about how many minutes or hours a week do you use your home computer for:

   a. Sending or receiving e-mail?
      EMQUH / EMTMH
      #: ________________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

   b. Using the World Wide Web (other than for e-mail)?
      WWWQUH / WWWTMH
      #: ________________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

---

8a. Do you use a computer at work - that is, at a workplace away from your home?
COMPWORK
[INTERVIEWER - BY "USE A COMPUTER" WE MEAN ACTIVELY INTERACT WITH A COMPUTER BY
MEANS OF KEYBOARD, MOUSE, TOUCHPAD, OR SIMILAR CONTROL. R'S WHO WORK WITH
MACHINERY THAT IS GUIDED BY COMPUTERS THAT THEY DO NOT CONTROL DO NOT COUNT.]

   Yes................................................................. 1
   No......................................................(GO TO Q.10a).............................. 2

---

9. For about how many minutes or hours a week do you use your work computer for:

   a. Sending or receiving e-mail?
      EMQUW / EMTMW
      #: ________________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

   b. Using the World Wide Web (other than for e-mail)?
      WWWQUW / WWWTMW
      #: ________________________ MIN or HOUR per/week
SECTION F
Internet (Short) – Ballot 1-3

10. a. Do you use a computer at some other place besides your home or workplace - say, at a school, library, friend's home, or other location?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School? COMP SCHL</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library or community center? COMPLIB</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend's or relative's house? COMPFRI</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other location? COMPELSE</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[IF MORE THAN 1 LOCATION]

f. Which location do you use the most?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library/Center</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend's/Relative's House</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. For about how many minutes or hours a week do you use (this other computer/these other computers) for:

a. Sending or receiving e-mail
EM QUO / EMT MO

# : _________________ MIN or HOUR per/week

b. Using the World Wide Web other than for e-mail?
WWW QUO / WWT MO

# : _________________ MIN or HOUR per/week
12. Thinking now about all your home, work or other computers,

   a. About how many e-mail messages do you send from all these computers on an average day?
   
   \[\text{EMSENT} \quad \text{messages}\]

   \text{SKIP: IF Q12a=0, GO TO Q12c}\]

   b. About how many of these \text{___} messages are personal one-to-one, rather than sent to members of a group or e-list?
   
   \[\text{EMSENTP} \quad \text{messages}\]

   c. About how many messages do you receive on all these computers on an average day?
   
   \[\text{EMGET} \quad \text{messages}\]

   \text{SKIP: IF Q12c=0, GO TO Skip Code before Q14}\]

   d. About how many of these \text{___} messages are personal one-to-one, rather than ones you receive as a member of a group or e-list?
   
   \[\text{EMGETP} \quad \text{messages}\]

   \text{SKIP: IF Q12b AND Q12d=0, GO TO Skip Code Before Q14}\]

13. Do any of the personal one-to-one messages you receive or send come from:

\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|}
\hline
a. People at your workplace & EMWRKLOC & Yes & No \\
\hline
b. Business or work contacts away from your workplace & EMWRKAWY & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
c. Family members who live with you & EMFAMLOC & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
d. Other family members & EMFAMOTH & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
e. Friends & EMFRI & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
f. Members of your church & EMCHURCH & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
g. Members of other groups or associations to which you belong & EMGROUPS & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\text{SKIP: IF YES TO Q3 AND FOUR HOURS OR MORE A WEEK TO Q4, ASK Q14.}

\text{SKIP: IF NO TO Q3, GO TO SECTION G.}

\text{SKIP: IF YES TO Q3, AND LESS THAN FOUR HOURS A WEEK TO Q4, GO TO SECTION G.}
14. Earlier you mentioned that you spend [number in answer to Q.4] (minutes/hours) using the World Wide Web in a typical week. About how many of those do you spend using chat rooms, news groups, bulletin boards, discussion forums, and other forms of on-line interaction with other Net users - not just browsing on your own? CHATQU / CHATTM

#; _______________ MIN or HOUR per/week

15. Now I'd like to ask you about how you navigate around the Web. How frequently do you use each of the following ways of getting to the web sites you visit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method Description</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Less than half of the time</th>
<th>About half of the time</th>
<th>More than half of the time</th>
<th>Almost always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Use a direct link from your starting page (the page that you see when you go onto the web) DRCTLINK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Type (or paste in) the web address yourself TYPEURL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Use a search engine SRCHENG</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Use a bookmark or “favorites” listing BOOKMARK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Go to a category directory, web guide or web channel select an option CATDRCTY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Go from a link in another site that you are visiting HYPERLNK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Click on a link in an email message from a friend, relative or co-worker EMAILLNK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. In the past 30 days, how often have you visited a web site for __________?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HAND CARD F3</th>
<th>Financial information</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1-2 times</th>
<th>3-5 times</th>
<th>More than 5 times</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>FIN30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Sites related to a school that you or your children attend SCHL30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Other educational site EDUC30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Sites related to your work WORK30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>News and current events NEWS30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Information from government agencies GOVT30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Political information POL30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Travel TRAVEL30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Sports SPORTS30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>Music/concerts MUSIC30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Visual art/art museums ART30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Television or movies TVMOV30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Health and fitness HEALTH30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>Religion/church related RELIG30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Games you can play on your computer GAMES30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Humor HUMOR30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q</td>
<td>Sexually explicit material PORN30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>Personal home pages PERSON30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>Science SCI30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>Hobbies and crafts HOBBY30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>Cooking, recipes COOK30</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION F**  
*Internet (Short) – Ballot 1-3*

17. In the past 12 months, that is from *(INSERT CURRENT MONTH) 2001 through (INSERT CURRENT MONTH) 2002*, have you used the Web to do each of these things?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Look for information you need for your work?</td>
<td>WORK12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home finances or banking?</td>
<td>HMEFIN12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Look for information about a product that you might want to buy?</td>
<td>BUYINF12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Actually buy something?</td>
<td>BUYIT12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invest money in a stock or mutual fund?</td>
<td>INVEST12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tried to meet new people for social purposes?</td>
<td>PEOPLE12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Look for information about a health concern or medical problem?</td>
<td>HEALTH12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make an airplane or other travel reservation?</td>
<td>TRAVEL12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locate someone’s phone number, e-mail, or mailing address?</td>
<td>LOCATE12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Play a game with someone on another computer?</td>
<td>GAME12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Look for a new job or explore career opportunities?</td>
<td>NEWJOB12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Go to a chat room, news group, discussion forum, bulletin board, or similar interactive service to discuss political or social policy issues, current affairs, or political campaigns?</td>
<td>CHAT12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Go to a Web site to find information about political or social policy issues, current affairs, or political campaigns?</td>
<td>POLINFO12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION G
Altruism - Ballot 1-3

Empathic Concern Scale:

1. The following statements ask about your thoughts and feelings in various situations. For each item indicate how well it describes you by choosing the number on the showcard where 1 indicates that it does not describe you very well and 5 means that it does describe you very well. Of course numbers 2-4 indicate that how well it describes you are in between these points.

   a. I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.

   EMPATHY1
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ........................................ 2
   ........................................ 3
   ........................................ 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5

   b. Sometimes I don't feel very sorry for other people when they are having problems.

   EMPATHY2
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ........................................ 2
   ........................................ 3
   ........................................ 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5

   c. When I see someone being taken advantage of, I feel kind of protective towards them.

   EMPATHY3
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ........................................ 2
   ........................................ 3
   ........................................ 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5
SECTION G
Altruism - Ballot 1-3

d. Other people's misfortunes do not usually disturb me a great deal.
   EMPATHY4
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ................................................................. 2
   ................................................................. 3
   ................................................................. 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5

e. When I see someone being treated unfairly, I sometimes don't feel very much pity for them.
   EMPATHY5
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ................................................................. 2
   ................................................................. 3
   ................................................................. 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5

f. I am often quite touched by things that I see happen.
   EMPATHY6
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ................................................................. 2
   ................................................................. 3
   ................................................................. 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5

g. I would describe myself as a pretty soft-hearted person.
   EMPATHY7
   Does not describe very well ........................................ 1
   ................................................................. 2
   ................................................................. 3
   ................................................................. 4
   Describes very well ........................................ 5
### SECTION G  
**Altruism - Ballot 1-3**

Helping Behaviors

2. During the past 12 months, how often have you done each of the following things:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>More than Once a Week</th>
<th>Once a Week</th>
<th>Once a Month</th>
<th>At Least Two or Three Times in the Past Year</th>
<th>Once in the Past Year</th>
<th>Not at all in the Past Year</th>
<th>DON’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Donated blood</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GIVBLOOD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Given food or money to a homeless person</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GIVHMLSS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Returned money to a cashier after getting too much change</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RETCHNGE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>Allowed a stranger to go ahead of you in line</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CUTAHEAD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Done volunteer work for a charity</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VOLCHRTY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Given money to a charity</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GIVCHRTY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>Offered your seat on a bus or in a public place to a stranger who was standing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GVSEAT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>Looked after a person’s plants, mail, or pets while they were away</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HELPAWAY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Daily Experiences:

3. The following are things that you may experience in your daily life. Please tell me how often you these occur.

#### i. Carried a stranger's belongings, like groceries, a suitcase, or shopping bag

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>RF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### j. Given directions to a stranger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>RF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### k. Let someone you didn't know well borrow an item of some value like a dishes or tools.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>RF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**HAND CARD G3**

a. I feel a selfless caring for others.

**SELFLESS**

- Many times a day ........................................ 1
- Every day ..................................................... 2
- Most days .................................................... 3
- Some days ................................................... 4
- Once in a while ............................................. 5
- Never or almost never .................................... 6
- DON'T KNOW .................................................. DK
- REFUSED ....................................................... RF
SECTION G
Altruism - Ballot 1-3

b. I accept others even when they do things I think are wrong.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACCPTOTH</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Many times a day</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once in a while</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never or almost never</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Helping Attitudes:

4. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHSHELP</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>RF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HAND CARD
G4
SECTION G
Altruism - Ballot 1-3

b. SELFHELP
Those in need have to learn to take care of themselves and not depend on others

- Strongly agree ............................................. 1
- Agree .......................................................... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ................................. 3
- Disagree .......................................................... 4
- Strongly disagree ............................................... 5
- DON'T KNOW ................................................. DK
- REFUSED ....................................................... RF

c. PEOPTRBL
Personally assisting people in trouble is very important to me

- Strongly agree ................................................. 1
- Agree .............................................................. 2
- Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 3
- Disagree ............................................................ 4
- Strongly disagree ............................................... 5
- DON’T KNOW .................................................. DK
- REFUSED ......................................................... RF

d. SELFFRST
These days people need to look after themselves and not overly worry about others

- Strongly agree .................................................. 1
- Agree ................................................................. 2
- Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 3
- Disagree ............................................................. 4
- Strongly disagree ............................................... 5
- DON'T KNOW .................................................... DK
- REFUSED .......................................................... RF
Next I'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As I read each activity, can you tell me if it is something you have done in the past twelve months? Let's begin with visiting an art museum or gallery. Did you do that within the past twelve months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Visit an art museum or gallery. VISITART</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Make art or craft objects such as pottery, woodworking, quilts, or paintings. MAKEART</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Go to a live ballet or dance performance, not including school performances. DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Go to a classical music or opera performance, not including school performances. GOMUSIC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Take part in a music, dance, or theatrical performance. PERFORM</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Go out to see a movie in a theater. SEEMovie</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Play a musical instrument like a piano, guitar, or violin. LYMUSIC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Read novels, short stories, poems, or plays, other than those required by work or school. READFICT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Go to a live performance of popular music like rock, country, or rap, not including school performances. POPMUSIC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>Go to a live performance of a non-musical stage play, not including school performances. DRAMA1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Social Survey Program

ISSP – 2001

Social Relations and Support Systems
(Social Networks II)

Questionnaire
Final Version

July 2000

Drafting Group: Austria (Convenor): M. Haller, F. Höllinger; Chile: C. Lehmann;
Germany: J. Harkness, B. Langfeldt, P. Mohler; France: Y. Lemel; Philippines: R.
Abad; USA: P. Marsden.

Contents:
Questionnaire
Obligatory background variables
Sources and comments
Now we would like you to complete a brief questionnaire on your own. There are two sections to this self-administered questionnaire.

In the first part, we would like to ask you about your family and friends. For example, about how often you see or visit them, and when you turn to them for help or advice.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in summary form only. If there is a question that you don't want to answer, just hit the [F7] key. When you've answered the last question, you'll see a screen that says "Questionnaire Complete" and you can turn the computer back to me.

Do you have any questions?

DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO DO THE SAQ?

Yes
No .................................................. Skip to Validation Questions

Most of the questions you answer will require you to select an answer from a list of answers. Use the arrow keys in the lower right-hand corner of the keyboard to highlight the answer you want to select, and press the [Enter] key.

This is a practice question for you to get used to using the computer.

What is your favorite season?

  1-Winter
  2-Spring
  3-Summer
  4-Fall

On some screens you may need to use the up and down arrow keys as well as the left and right arrow keys to select the correct response.

Here is an example of such a question:
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

In what state would you find the city called “The Big Apple”?

Illinois  California
New Jersey  Michigan
Washington  New York

Q.1 We would like to begin with your brothers and sisters. How many adult brothers and/or sisters - we mean brothers or sisters who are age 18 and older – do you have? (We mean brothers and sisters who are still alive. Please include step-brothers and -sisters, half-brothers and -sisters and adopted brothers and sisters)

_________ adult brother(s) and sister(s)

I have no ADULT brothers or sisters ... ☐
If no adult brothers or sisters, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 5.

Q.2 Of your adult brothers and sisters, with whom do you have the most contact?
Please tick one box only.

With a brother ☐  ⇒ ANSWER QUESTION 3
With a sister ☐  ⇒ ANSWER QUESTION 3
I have no contact with any adult brother or sister ☐  ⇒ If no contact, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 5

Q.3 How often do you see or visit this brother or sister?
Please tick one box only

He/she lives in the same household as I do ☐ ⇒ If in same household, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 5
Daily ☐
At least several times a week ☐
At least once a week ☐
At least once a month ☐
Several times a year ☐
Less often ☐
Q.4 And how often do you have any other contact with this brother or sister besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily □
- At least several times a week □
- At least once a week □
- At least once a month □
- Several times a year □
- Less often □

Q.5 Now some questions about your children who are aged 18 and older.

How many children age 18 and older do you have? (We mean children who are still alive. Please include step-children and adopted children).

__________ children aged 18 and older

I have no children age 18 and older... □
If no adult children, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 9.

Q.6 Of your children aged 18 and older, with whom do you have the most contact?

Please tick one box only.

- With a son □ ⇒ ANSWER QUESTION 7
- With a daughter □ ⇒ ANSWER QUESTION 7
- I have no contact with any of my adult children □ ⇒ If no contact, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 9
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.7  How often do you see this son or daughter?  
*Please tick one box only*

- He/she lives in the same household as I do  
- Daily  
- At least several times a week  
- At least once a week  
- At least once a month  
- Several times a year  
- Less often  

If in same household, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 9

Q.8  And how often do you have any other contact with this son or daughter besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily  
- At least several times a week  
- At least once a week  
- At least once a month  
- Several times a year  
- Less often
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.9 And now some questions about your father. How often do you see or visit your father?

Please tick one box only

He lives in the same household as I do □ ⇒ If in same household, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 11

Daily □
At least several times a week □
At least once a week □
At least once a month □
Several times a year □
Less often □
Never □
My father is no longer alive □ ⇒ If not alive, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 11

I don’t know where my father lives □ ⇒ If do not know, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 11

Q.10 And how often do you have any other contact with your father besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

Daily □
At least several times a week □
At least once a week □
At least once a month □
Several times a year □
Less often □
Never □
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.11 And what about your mother? How often do you see or visit her?

Please tick one box only

She lives in the same household as I do ☐ ⇒ If in same household, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 14

Daily ☐
At least several times a week ☐
At least once a week ☐
At least once a month ☐
Several times a year ☐
Less often ☐
Never ☐
My mother is no longer alive ☐ ⇒ If no longer alive, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 14

I don’t know where my mother lives ☐ ⇒ If do not know, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 14

Q.12 How often do you have any other contact with your mother besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

Daily ☐
At least several times a week ☐
At least once a week ☐
At least once a month ☐
Several times a year ☐
Less often ☐
Never ☐
SAQA
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.13 About how long would it take to get to where your mother lives?
Think of the time it usually takes door to door.

*Please tick one box only*

- Less than 2 minutes
- Less than 15 minutes
- Between 15 and 30 minutes
- Between 30 minutes and 1 hour
- Between 1 and 2 hours
- Between 2 and 3 hours
- Between 3 and 5 hours
- Between 5 and 12 hours
- Over 12 hours

Q.14 Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks.

*Please tick one box on each line*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a) Uncles or aunts</th>
<th>More than twice in last 4 weeks</th>
<th>Once or twice in last 4 weeks</th>
<th>Not at all in last 4 weeks</th>
<th>I have no living relative of this type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b) Cousins</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Parents-in-law</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Brothers- or sisters-in-law</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Nieces and nephews</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) [OPTIONAL] God-parents</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.15 Now we would like to ask you about people you know, other than your family and relatives. The first question is about people at your work place.

IF YOU DO NOT WORK FOR PAY, PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 16.

Thinking about people at your work place, how many of them are close friends of yours?

Number of close friends at work place

None

Q.16 Thinking now of people who live near you – in your neighbourhood or district: How many of these people are close friends of yours?

Number of close friends who live near you

None

Q.17 How many other close friends do you have – apart from those at work, in your neighborhood, or family members? Think, for instance, of friends at clubs, church, or the like.

Number of other close friends

None
SAQA
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q.18 Now think about your best friend, the friend you feel closest to (but not your partner). Is this best friend...
Please tick one box only

- a male relative
- a female relative
- a man who is not a relative
- a woman who is not a relative?
- I don’t have a close friend

If no close friend, CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 21

Q.19 How often do you see or visit your friend (the friend you feel closest to)?

He/she lives in the same household as I do
- Daily
- At least several times a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Several times a year
- Less often
- Never

If in same household, CONTINUE WITH Q. 21

Q.20 And how often do you have any other contact with this friend besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily
- At least several times a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Several times a year
- Less often
- Never
Q.21 People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. The list below contains different types of groups. For each type of group, please tick a box to say whether you have participated in the activities of this group in the past 12 months. 

Please tick one box on each line

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I have participated</th>
<th>I have participated more than twice</th>
<th>I have participated once or twice</th>
<th>I belong to such a group but never participate</th>
<th>I do not belong to such a group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A political party, club or association</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A trade union or professional association</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A church or other religious organization</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A sports group, hobby or leisure club</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A charitable organization or group</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A neighborhood association or group</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other associations or groups</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.22 Now we would like to ask you how you would get help in situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. First, suppose you had the flu and had to stay in bed for a few days and needed help around the house, with shopping and so on.

Who would you turn to first for help?

*Please tick one box only*

- husband, wife, partner
- mother
- father
- daughter
- daughter-in-law
- son
- son-in-law
- sister
- brother
- other blood relative
- other in-law relative
- close friend
- neighbor
- someone you work with
- someone at a social services agency
- someone you pay to help
- someone else
- no one

Q.23 And who would you turn to second if you had the flu and needed help around the house?

*Please tick one box only*

- husband, wife, partner
- mother
- father
- daughter
- daughter-in-law
- son
- son-in-law
- sister
- brother
- other blood relative
- other in-law relative
- close friend
- neighbor
- someone you work with
- someone at a social services agency
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

someone you pay to help  □
other  □
no one  □

Q.24 Now, suppose you needed to borrow a large sum of money. Who would you turn to first for help? Please tick one box only.

husband, wife, partner  □
mother  □
father  □
daughter  □
son  □
sister  □
brother  □
other blood relative  □
in-law relative  □
god-parent  □
close friend  □
neighbour  □
someone you work with  □
employer  □
government or social services agency  □
a bank or credit union  □
a private money lender  □
someone else  □
no one  □

Q.25 And who would you turn to second if you needed to borrow a large sum of money? Please tick one box only

husband, wife, partner  □
mother  □
father  □
daughter  □
son  □
sister  □
brother  □
other blood relative  □
in-law relative  □
god-parent  □
close friend  □
neighbour  □
someone you work with  □
employer  □
SAQ A

Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

government or social services agency
a bank or credit union
a private money lender
someone else
no one

Q.26 Now suppose you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it. Who would you turn to first for help?

Please tick one box only

- husband, wife, partner
- mother
- father
- daughter
- son
- sister
- brother
- other blood relative
- in-law relative
- close friend
- neighbor
- someone you work with
- priest or member of the clergy
- family doctor
- a psychologist or another professional counselor
- a self-help group
- someone else
- no one

Q.27 And who would you turn to second if you felt a bit down or depressed and wanted to talk about it?

Please tick one box only
SAQ A

Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

close friend □
neighbor □
someone you work with □
priest or member of the clergy □
family doctor □
a psychologist or another professional counselor □
a self-help group □
someone else □
o one □

Q.28 During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbors or other acquaintances?

Please tick one box on each line

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>Once a month</th>
<th>At least two or three times in the past year</th>
<th>Once in the past year</th>
<th>Not at all in the past year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Helped someone outside of your house-hold with housework or shopping</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Lent quite a bit of money to another person</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Spent time talking with someone who was a bit down or depressed</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Helped somebody to find a job</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.29 There are many ways people hear about jobs - from other people, from advertisements or employment agencies, and so on. Please indicate how you first found out about work at your present employer.

IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY, PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION FOR YOUR LAST JOB.

Please tick one box only
SAQ A
Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

I have never worked for pay
From parents, brothers or sisters
From other relatives
From a close friend
From an acquaintance
From a public employment agency or service
From a private employment agency
From a school or university placement office
From an advertisement or a sign
The employer contacted me about a job
I just called them or went there to ask for work

Q.30 People look for various things in a close friend and can differ on how important or not some things are for them. Please tick a box to say how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following:

*Please tick one box on each line*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Extremely important</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Fairly important</th>
<th>Not too important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Someone who is intelligent and makes me think
b) Someone who helps me get things done
c) Someone who really understands me
d) Someone who is enjoyable company

Q.31 Please tick a box on each line to indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents
b) You should take care of yourself
SAQA

Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

and your family first, before helping other people

c) People who are better off should help friends who are less well off

																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
d) It is all right to develop friendships with people just because you know they can be of use to you
SAQA

Social Networks – Ballot 1-3

Q. 32 On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government’s responsibility to ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitely should be</th>
<th>Probably should be</th>
<th>Probably should not be</th>
<th>Definitely should not be</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) provide childcare for everyone who wants it? ☐

b) provide a decent standard of living for the old? ☑

Q. 33 If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

Very happy ☐
Fairly happy ☐
Not very happy ☐
Not at all happy ☐
Can’t choose ☐

Q. 34 Do you feel that your family, relatives and/or friends make too many demands on you?

Please tick one box only

No, never ☐
Yes, but seldom ☐
Yes, sometimes ☐
Yes, often ☐
Yes, very often ☑
### Q.35 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box on each line

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Can't choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) There are only a few people I can trust completely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Most of the time you can be sure that other people want the best for you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q.36 How long have you lived in the city, town or local community where you live now?

Since birth ................................................................. 0 □

Since the year _____________

### Q.37 Suppose you wanted the local government to bring about some improvement in your local community. How likely is it that you would be able to do something about it?

- Very likely □
- Somewhat likely □
- Not very likely □
- Not at all likely □
- Don’t know □
SAQ B
Sex Behavior - Ballot 1-6

SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE (S-B)
General Social Survey
Part 2
SAQ B
Sex Behavior - Ballot 1-6

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. Because of the grave nature of this problem, we are going to ask you some personal questions and we need your frank and honest responses. Your answers are confidential and will be used only for statistical reports.

The Past 12 Months

1. How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?

   PLEASE CIRCLE ONE ANSWER

   No partners ............... (Skip to Question 5) ............. 0
   1 partner ...................................................... 1
   2 partners ..................................................... 2
   3 partners ..................................................... 3
   4 partners ..................................................... 4
   5 - 10 partners ............................................... 5
   11 - 20 partners ............................................. 6
   21 - 100 partners ............................................ 7
   More than 100 partners ...................................... 8

2. Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?

   Yes ......................................................... 1
   No ............................................................ 2

3. If you had other partners, please indicate all categories that apply to them.

   3a. Had NO other partner beside husband or wife or regular sexual partner

       Yes ....................................................... 1 [GO TO QUESTION 4]
       No ........................................................ 2

   3b. Close personal friend

       Yes ........................................................ 1
       No .......................................................... 2

   3c. Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance

       Yes ........................................................ 1
       No .......................................................... 2

   3d. Casual date or pick-up

       Yes ........................................................ 1
       No .......................................................... 2

   3e. Person you paid or paid you for sex

       Yes ........................................................ 1
       No .......................................................... 2
SAQ B
Sex Behavior - Ballot 1-6

3f. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Yes ............... SPECIFY: ........................................ 1
No ................................................................. 2

4. Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

PLEASE CIRCLE ONE ANSWER.

Exclusively male .................................................. 1
Both male and female .............................................. 2
Exclusively female .................................................. 3

5. About how often did you have sex during the past 12 months?

Not at all ............................................................. 0
Once or twice ....................................................... 1
About once a month ................................................ 2
Two or three times a month ....................................... 3
About once a week .................................................. 4
Two or three times a week ......................................... 5
Four or more times a week ....................................... 6

The Past 5 Years

6. Now thinking about the past five years—the time since February/March 1997, and including the past 12 months. How many sex partners have you had in that five year period?

No partners ............... (Skip to Question 8) ............... 0
1 partner ................................................................. 1
2 partners .............................................................. 2
3 partners ............................................................. 3
4 partners .............................................................. 4
5 - 10 partners ......................................................... 5
11 - 20 partners ....................................................... 6
21 - 100 partners ...................................................... 7
More than 100 partners ............................................ 8
**SAQ B**  
Sex Behavior - Ballot 1-6

7. Have your sex partners in the last five years been...

**PLEASE CIRCLE ONE ANSWER.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exclusively male</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both male and female</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusively female</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Since Your 18th Birthday**

8. Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, (again, including the recent past that you have already told us about) how many *female* partners have you ever had sex with?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Female Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

9. Again, thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, (including the recent past that you have already told us about) how many *male* partners have you ever had sex with?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male Partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

10. Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**While Married**

11. Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never Married</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Most Recent Sexual Experience**

12. The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By "sex" we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, the last time I had sex, a condom was used</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, the last time I had sex, a condom was not used</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAQ B
Sex Behavior - Ballot 1-6

13. The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by "sex" we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

   Yes, the last time I had sex,
   it was with someone I was in
   an on-going relationship with ......................... 1

   No, the last time I had sex,
   it was not with someone I was in
   an on-going relationship with ......................... 2

14. Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)... DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.

   Yes ................................................ 1  ➔ [GO TO Q. 15]

   No .................................................. 2  ➔ [GO TO Q. 16]

15. How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?

   Within the past 30 days ............................... 1

   More than 30 days ago but within the past 12 months ... 2

   More than 12 months ago but within the past 3 years ... 3

   More than 3 years ago ................................. 4

   Don't know ........................................... 8

16. Have you ever, even once used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

   Yes ................................................ 1  ➔ [GO TO Q. 17]

   No .................................................. 2  ➔ [DONE]

17. How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

   Within the past 30 days ............................... 1

   More than 30 days ago but within the past 12 months ... 2

   More than 12 months ago but within the past 3 years ... 3

   More than 3 years ago ................................. 4

   Don't know ........................................... 8

Questionnaire Completed!

Thank you for your cooperation. Please return the computer to the interview.
INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER PASSWORD TO CONTINUE WITH THE QUESTIONNAIRE.

Did the Respondent Complete the SAQ by him/herself?

Yes
No